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## ADVANCE ABSTRACTS OF SHORT PAPERS

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## ABSTRACTS OF SHORT PAPERS

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## **8 Stress causes increased urinary excretion of thyroid hormones**

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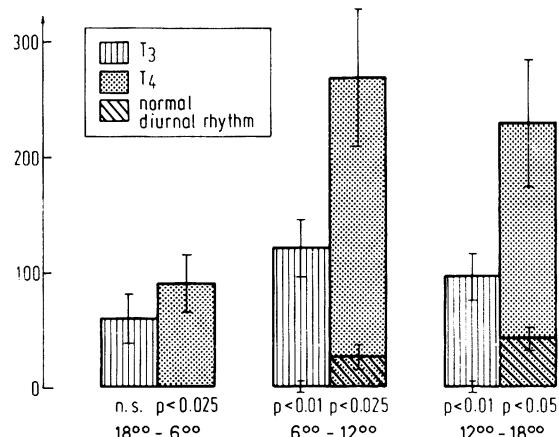
Contradictory results are reported in the literature about the connection between thyroid function and stress. We were interested in the change of free triiodothyronine ( $T_3$ ) and thyroxine ( $T_4$ ) in serum as induced by stress: Therefore, the urinary excretion of both hormones was measured [1] in helicopter pilots on the day of a flight and [2] in soldiers with experimentally provoked motion sickness (coriolis effect).

*Methods:* The urine of helicopter pilots ( $n=11$ ) was obtained from 6 collecting periods on a control day and on a day with two flights. In the other experiment, male subjects ( $n=35$ ) were exposed on a rotation chair and motion sickness was provoked by the coriolis effect. A total of 9 blood samples was drawn before, immediately after and 15 to 120 min subsequent to the rotation. Urine was obtained from 15 hours before to 21 hours after the rotation in 4 collection periods. The determination of  $T_3$  and  $T_4$  was carried out on sephadex columns, on which the extraction, the incubation with specific antibodies and the separation of antibody bound and free hormone was performed [1]. The determination of the catecholamines was performed with the method of Weil-Malherbe [2]. The control 24-h excretions were  $1.70 \pm 0.40 \mu\text{g} T_3$  and  $1.44 \pm 0.51 \mu\text{g} T_4$  (mean  $\pm$  SD,  $n=20$ ), the mean excretions of epinephrine and norepinephrine were  $5.77 \pm 1.76 \mu\text{g}$  and  $15.25 \pm 5.38 \mu\text{g}$  (SD,  $n=10$ ), respectively. The percent increase of the hormone excretions in relation to the night periods was calculated for all urines.

**Results:** Already before the helicopter flight (expectation), but not during the flight of the experienced pilots, the percent increases of urinary  $T_3$  ( $42 \pm 14\%$ , mean  $\pm$  SE) and  $T_4$  ( $86 \pm 21\%$ ) were statistically significant ( $p < 0.005$ ) as compared to the control day. In the experiment with motion sickness (Fig. 1), the period of rotation showed percent increases of  $T_3$  ( $121 \pm 26\%$ ,  $p < 0.01$ ) and of  $T_4$  ( $268 \pm 59\%$ ,  $p < 0.025$ ), which were significantly different from normal excretion. Simultaneously, the epinephrine excretion increased to  $219 \pm 41\%$  and norepinephrine to  $180 \pm 57\%$ . Likewise, the excretions of  $T_3$  ( $p < 0.01$ ) and  $T_4$  ( $p < 0.05$ ) were elevated in the collection period after the rotation. The  $T_4$  levels in serum and the  $T_3$ -uptake tests ( $n = 11$ ) showed no response to motion sickness, although the basal TSH-levels ( $n = 13$ ) decreased continuously to 45% ( $p < 0.025$ ). Rotation without provocation of the coriolis effect caused no change in thyroid hormone excretion.

**Conclusions:** Stress situations (expectation, motion sickness) lead to an increased excretion of  $T_3$  and  $T_4$  in the urine. In spite of the unchanged total thyroxine levels in serum, this situation effects a suppression of TSH.

% increase



**Fig. 1:** Percent increase (mean  $\pm$  SE) of  $T_3$  and  $T_4$  excretion in urine observed in control subjects ( $n = 11$ ) and subjects ( $n = 35$ ) with experimentally provoked motion sickness and the significance of differences to the normal diurnal variation. The increase is relative to the night period (18.00–6.00); the rotation experiment was at 9.00 a.m.

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