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IN MEDICINA USITATORUM
PRONUNCIATIONE.

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INAUGURALIS

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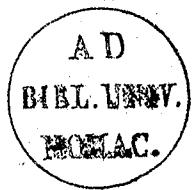
A U C T O R

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BEROLINI,
TYPIS FEISTERIANIS ET EISERSDORFFIANIS.



Longa profeofo maferia est, si quis de mensura syllabarum recte
velit pleneque dicere. Quo magis accepta debet eorum opera esse,
qui ad has quaestiones diligentiam suam conferunt.

HERMANNUS.

PATRI OPTIMO, DILECTISSIMO



HASCE

STUDIORUM SUORUM PRIMITIAS,

SUMMAE PIETATIS

GRATISSIMIQUE ANIMI SIGNUM

D. D. D.

FILIUS.

P r a e f a t i o .

Credo ego, vos, lectores, mirari, quod juvenis rem adeo difficilem, de prosodia medica scribere sim ausus. Prosodium vero, proh dolor! a multis artis medicae cultoribus saepe prorsus negligi, mecum reputanti, thema illud omnino operae pretium mihi visum est. Quis enim non justo commoveatur dolore, si haec verba ita pronuntiari auribus percipiat? herpes exēdens, os coccygis, epūlis, parūlis, ephēlis, petroselinum, obstīpus, irritans, strobilus, gastrorrhāphe, errhīna, laudānum, prognōsis, chlorōsis, exostōsis, hydrothīon, diurēsis, diaphorēsis. stomachace, curcūma et s. p.

Quisque prosodiae atque literarum Graecarum peritus, persuasum sibi habebit, verba illa hoc modo esse pronuntianda: herpes exēdens, os coccēgis, epūlis, parūlis, ephēlis, petroselīnum, obstīpus, irritans, strobilus, gastrorrhāphe, errhīna, laudānum, prognōsis, chlorōsis, exostōsis, hydrothīon, diurēsis, diaphorēsis, stomachāce, curcūma, pastināca.

Hac de causa opus, mea saltem opinione, haud prorsus inutile, suspicere sum ausus, dissertationem de prosodia medica, quantulamcunque, conscribere. In opusculo vero elaborando hunc secutus sum ordinem: In sectione I^a regulas nonnullas prosodiam medicam spectantes, tam generales, quam speciales, exposui. Sectio secunda ordine alphabetico verba continet in medicina obvia, in quibus forsitan peccari possit. Sed ut eo melius syllabarum cognoscatur quantitas, regulas prosodicās non solum fere semper citavi, sed originem quoque verborum e lingua Graeca oriundorum et versus denique plurimos ex auctoribus classicis,

tam Graecis, quam Romanis, addidi, ex quibus verborum quantitas intelligatur, necesse est.

Voces vero ex omnibus artis medicae partibus, ex anatome, botanice, chemia, zoologia, mineralogia, pathologia et therapia eligenda mihi esse videbantur.

Restat, ut hoc loco mentionem rei, maximi certe momenti, faciam: „*accentus Graecos nullam in pronunciationem verborum, praesertim eorum, quae in linguam recepta sunt, latinam, vim exercere.*“ Accentum quantitatem syllabarum minime mutare posse, quis est, qui inficias eat? Confer celeberrimorum Grammaticorum opera et omnes, idem in hac re judicium ferre, persuasum tibi habebis. His constitutis, non legendum est diúrēsis, sed diurēsis (*διουρησις*) non prognōsis sed prognōsis (*προγνωσις*). —

Non possum, quin hoc loco fratri dilectissimo Alberto Loewenstein Dr., qui egregiis animadversionibus de hoc opusculo optime meritus est, gratias agam plurimas.

Haec sunt, quae disputatiunculae m̄cae

praemittenda esse putavi. Caeterum tantum abest, ut laudem inde mihi esse redundaturam sperem, ut veniam indulgentiamque virorum doctorum implorem eosque orem, ut ea, quae minus exakte a me fuerint concinnata, imperitiae juvenili temporisque angustiis condonare velint.

Auctores.

Est autem benignum ut arbitror, et plenum ingenui pudoris, fateri, per quos profeceris. (PLIN.)

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Sectio prima.

Regulae prosodiam medicam spectantes.

§. 1.

Hic de penultimae syllabæ solummodo quantitate agitur, quæ, si longa est, accentum habet, si brevis, in antepenultimam transfertur accentus. v. e. prognosis, arbütus.

§. 2.

Omnis syllaba hoc signo (-) notata, longa est, s. producitur; hac vero nota (◦) designata, brevis, s. corripitur.

§. 3.

Vocalis ante vocalem brevis est in Latinis; v. c. bractea, exceptis vocibus iis, quæ ex Graeco derivatae, diphthongum, aut vocalem longam habent, v. c. hydrothion, οὐρανος, entozoon, ιυροζων.

§. 4.

Positio, i. e. si vocalem duae consonantes vel duplex sequuntur, syllabam reddit longam; ut: caprizans, excipe tamen mutam: b, p, c, d, t, cum liquida: l, m, n, r, ut: cerèbrum.

§. 5.

E ex graeco ε corripitur; v. c. *Trichēchus*, τριχέχος;
e ex η vel ε produceitur v. c. *Aristolochia*, ἀριστολόχεια,
melicēris, μελικηρίς.

§. 6.

O ex graeco ο breve est, v. c. *Acōrus*, ἀκόρος; *o* ex
ω longum, ut: *trigōnus*, τριγώνος.

§. 7.

U ex graeco ου longum; v. c. *epūlis*, ἐπούλις, *cucūma*, κουζουμά.

§. 8.

Verba in *acus*, *aca*, *acum*, et *ueus*, *aea*, *ueum*,
exeuntia, penultimam producunt; v. c. *cloāca*, *guajācum*,
lactūca; exc. *amarācus*, *dipsācus*, *taraxācum* et
verba in *iacus*, v. c. *maniācus*.

§. 9.

In vocibus in *ieus*, *iea*, *icum* penultima corripitur,
v. c. *agarīcus*, *carīca*, *tritīcum*, exc. *antīcus*, *pos-*
tīcus, *umbilīcus*, *lumbričus*, *caprificus*, *urtica*,
vesīca, *myrīca*, *formīca*.

§. 10.

Verba in *anus*, *ana*, *anum*, et *enus*, *ena*, *enum*,
penultimam producunt, v. c. *bardāna*, *olecrānum*, *sagā-*
pēnum, excipe *laudānum*, *raphānus*, *platānus*, *cas-*
tānum, *olibānum*, *tympānum*, *tetānus*, *origānum*,
orgānon, *abrotānum*, *choāna*, *cyānus*, *galbānum*,
ptisāna, *lapsāna* et *mānus* cum compositis, v. c. *qua-*
drumānus.

§. 11.

Verba in *inus*, *ina*, *inum* penultimam habent longam
v. c. *gelatīna*, *mediastīnum*, *scarlatīna*; exc. *aci-*

nus, *fraxīnus*, *ricīnus*, *machīna* et ea, quae a no-
minibus rerum non animatarum derivantur ut: *cristal-*
linus, *therebintīnus*, *balsamīna*, *adamantīnus*.

§. 12.

Verba in *arus*, *ara*, *arum* et *urus*, *ura*, *urum*,
penultimam producunt v. c. *amārus*, *nātūra*; exc.: *asā-*
rūm, *hedysārum*, *acārus*, *rhabarbārum*, *cināra*,
eschāra, *farfāra*, *cammārum*, *purpāra* et adjectiva
a verbo *pario* formata, ut: *ovipārus*, *primipāra*.

§. 13.

Verba in *ivus*, *iva*, *ivum* penultimam producunt, v.
c. *olīva*, *satīvus*, *salīva*, *gingīva*.

§. 14.

Verba in *olus*, *ola*, *olūm*, et *ulus*, *ula*, *ulūm*,
penultimam producunt, ut: *malleōlus*, *inūla*, excipe
Graeca in οὐλος (§. 7.) et: *cucūlus*.

§. 15.

Genitivi in *icis* penultimam corripiunt, v. c. *cortex*,
cortīcis, *salīx*, *salīcis*; exc. *vibex*, *vibīcis*, *radix*,
radīcis, *cervix*, *cervīcis*, *varix*, *varīcis*, *spadix*,
spādīcis.

§. 16.

Substantiva in igo penultimam habent longam; v. c.
vertīgo, *lentīgo*, *intertrīgo*.

§. 17.

Voces in *amen*, *omen* et *umen* penultimam produ-
cunt, v. c. *putāmen*, *abdōmen*, *bitūmen* excipe *cy-*
clāmen.

§. 18.

Substantiva in *imen* a conjugatione tertia formata,

penultimam corripiunt, v. c. regīmen a regēre, a quarta conjugatione derivata, producent ut: lenīmen a lenire.

§. 19.

Verbalia in itus quantitatatem supini sequuntur, v. c. sonitus (ver Schall) a supino sonitum; auditus (das Gehör) a supino auditum.

§. 20.

Verba, quae terminantur in color, ferus, fidus, gyne, jugus, lobus, phorus, tomus penultimam corripiunt v. c. tricōlor, trilōbus, epigȳne etc.

§. 21.

Verba in asis penultimam corripiunt v. c. metastasis.

§. 22.

Verba in ema et esis (ημα, ησις) penultimam producent v. c. Empyēma, (εμπνησις) diaphorēsis, (διαφορησις) excipe emēsis (εμετησις), parēsis (παρετησις), thēsis (θετησις), cum compositis; v. c. diathēsis et genēsis (γενησις) cum compositis v. c. epigenēsis.

§. 23.

Verba in osis (ωσις) penultimam longam habent, v. c. prognōsis (προγνωσις), amaurōsis (αμαυρωσις), excipe dōsis (δοσις), cum compositis v. c. ecdōsis (εκδοσις).

§. 24.

Substantiva in oma (ωμα) penultimam producunt; v. c. trichōma (τριχωμα), symptōma (συμπτωμα).

§. 25.

Verba in ysis penultimam corripiunt; v. c. haemoptȳsis, apophȳsis.

Sectio secunda.

Abdōmen, penultima producit; cf. §. 17.

Montani quoque venter adest abdōmine tardus.
JUVENAL.

Abrotānum, penultima corripitur, ἀβροτόνος cf. §. 10.

Μηδὲ συ γ' αβροτόνου επεληθεο, μηδὲ τε δαφνης. NICAND.
THERIAC. v. 574.

Navem agere ignarus navis timet, abrotānum aegto
HORAT. EPIST. II. I. 144.

Achillēa, pen. prod. Αχιλλέα βοτάνη. PLIN. cf. §. 5.

Stirpis Achillēae fastus juvenumque superbum. VIRG.
AEN. III. 326.

Achōres, pen. prod. αχωρες. cf. §. 6.

Protinus informes totum per corpus achōres. FRACAS-
TOR. SYPHILIS I.

Aconītum, pen. prod. ακονίτον. cf. Spitzner. prosod.
§. 188. 4.

Πυνθίνης ακονίτον, ο δη φ' Αχερωιδης αχθαι. NICAND.
ALEXIPH. v. 12.

Lurida terribiles miscent aconita novercae. OVID.
METAM. I. 2.

Acōrus, pen. corr. ακόρον cf. §. 6. et Dioscorid. I. I.

Acotylēdon, pen. prod. *ακοτυληδων* cf. cotyledon et §. 3.
Aethiops, **Aethiōpis**, pen. corr. *αιθιωψ*, *αιθιοπος* ab
αιθω comburo, et *ψ* facies, cf. §. 6.

Aethiōpum versemus aves subsidere cancri. VIRG.

Agarīcus, pen. corr. *αγαρικον*, cf. §. 9.

Agarīcum, asarumque potens, aloen, aconitum
VINDICIAN. v. 55.

Agāve, pen. prod. *αγαυη*.

Adspice, mater, ait, visus, ululavit Agāve. OVID. ME-
TAM. III. 725,

Ajūga, pen. corr. Vossius in etymol. lat. corruptum pu-
tat ex *Abīga*, quia abigit partus,

Aizōon, pen. prod. ex *αι* et *ζάον*, i. e. sempervivum.
cf. §. 6.

Allantoīdes, pen. prod. *αλλαντοειδης* ab *αλλας*, *αντος* far-
cimen et *ιδης* forma. cf. §. 6.

Alōe, pen. corr. *αλοη*. cf. §. 6.

Ιδοιης αλοης δανακυτερεφες ερενος αρουρης. NONN.

Plus alōes quam mellis habet. JUVENAL.

Amarācus, pen. corr. *αμαρακος*. cf. §. 8.

Καρπος αριστοτερης μαλα δ' αν και αμαρακος ει.

NICAND. THER. 575.

Idaliae lucos, ubi mollis amarācus illum.

VIRG. AEN. I. 693.

Amaurōsis, pen. prod. *αμαυρωσις*. cf. §. 23. Saepissime
in pronuntiatione verborum in: osis peccatur. Semper
eorum penultima est producenda.

Amōnum, pen. prod. *αμωμον*, ab *α* privat. et *μωμον*,
vitium, quasi maculae expers cf. Voss. etymol. latinum.

Ταν ουδ' αν τις αμωμος εστι χ' Ελενη παρισταθη.

THEOCR. XVIII, 25.

Occidet. Assyrium vulgo nascetur amōnum.

VIRG. ECLOG. IV, 25.

Anamnēsis, pen. prod. *αναμνησις*. cf. §. 22. Etiam verba
in: esis saepissime male pronuntiantur. Nunquam eorum
penultima corripi potest; exc. parēsis, emēsis, genēsis,
thēsis.

Anchylōsis, pen. prod. *αγχυλωσις*. cf. §. 23.

Anemōne, pen. prod. *ανεμωνη*, a græco *ανεμος*, ventus.

Αλλ' οι συμβλητ' εν τι κυνοσθατος ουδ' ανεμωνα.

THEOCR. V, 92.

Anēthum, pen. prod. *ανηθον*. cf. §. 5.

Χλωραι δε σκιαδες μαλακη βειθονοσαι ανηθω.

THEOCR. XV, 119.

Aut illam pulvis tosti relevabit anēthi. Q. SEREN. v. 230.

Anīsum, pen. prod. *ανισον*, ab *α* privativ. et *ισος* aequa-
lis, sic dictum ab inaequalite seminum.

Τοι δε και ανισαιο το διπλεον αχθος αειρας.

NICAND. ALEXIPH.

Emendat visum, stomachum confortat anīsum.

SCHOL. SALERNIT.

Anthēlix, pen. corr. *ανθελιξ*, ab *αντη* et *ελιξ*. cf. §. 5.

Anthēmis, pen. corr. *ανθεμης*, ab *ανθεω*, floreo. cf. §. 5.

Antirrhīnum, pen. prod. *αντιρρηνον*, ab *αντη*, contra, et
ρηνος, flūo.

Ριγα παρ' οφθαλμον, λινους δ' επεργσαν οδοντας.

HOM. IL. V, 291.

Antisialagōga, pen. prod. ab *αντη* contra, σιλον *α-*
liva, et *αγωγον*, agens, pellens. cf. §. 6.

Antitrāgus, pen. corr. *αντιτράγος*. cf. BLANC. LEX. MED.

Αγρειος τε τραγους, τε βαθειης επισθειν αυλης. HOM.

Arbūtus, penultima corripitur. cf. VIRG. GEORG. II, 520.

Glande sues laeti redeunt, dant arbūta silvae.

Arcānum, pen prod. cf. §. 10.

Hoc opus arcānis, si credam postmodo Musis. CAESAR.

AD. ARAT. PHAEN. 44I.

Aristolochīa, pen. prod. *αριστολοχεια*, optima puerperis. cf. §. 5. cf. DIOSCORID. III, 4. PLIN. XXV, 8. VOSS. ETYMOLOG. LATIN.

Εν μεν αριστολοχεια και εριδας εν δε τε νυρδου.

NICAND. THER.

Arthrocāce, pen. cor. ab *αρθρον*, artus et *κακος* malus.

Νυν μεν δη μαλα παυχυ κακος κακου πυηλαζει. HOM.

Arytaenoidēs, pen. prod. *αρυταινοειδης*. cf. §. 5.

Asārum, pen. corr. *ασαρον*. cf. DIOSCORID I. 9 et §. 12.

Agaricumque asārumque potens, aloen, aconiton.

VINDIC.

Ascāris, pen. corr. *ασκαρις*, ab *ασκεω*, *ασκαριζω*, moveo.

Asparāgus, pen. corr. *ασπαραγος* ab *α* priv. et *σπαρω*, *σπαρω*, semino, quia sponte crescat. cf. BLANCARD. LEX. MED.

Ραρεν τ' ασπαραγονος θαμνιτος ηδ' οσα πευκει.

NIC. ALEX. 883.

Asparāgis, qua despiciat convivia canda.

JUVEN. SATYR.

Asphodēlus, pen. corr. *ασφοδελος*. cf. §. 15.

Ητου αιψυ δ' εκοτο κατ' ασφοδελον λειμωνα. HOM.

Atrōpa pen. corr. *ατροπα*, ab *α* priv. et *τρεπω*, verto, quae averti nequit, sc. a morte. cf. LINN. PHIL. BOTANIC.

Atrōpos et patrius lauros promisit Apollo.

SIL. ITAL. IV, 8.

Avēna, pen. prod. cf. §. 10.

Inflex lolum et steriles dominantur avēnae.

VIRG. GEORG. I, 145.

Ballōta, pen. prod. *βαλλωτη* a *βαλλω* jacio, repello, ob odorem foetidum sic nominata. cf. DIOSCORID. et PLIN. cf. §. 6.

Balsamīna, pen. corr. *βαλσαμιη*. cf. §. 11.

Bardāna. Dicta videtur a bardo, quia cantores olim lappae foliis faciem obvelabant. Pen. prod. ex analogia, primus, primāna, quintus, quintāna. cf. §. 10. cf. BORRICH. LINGUA PHARMAC., BECKM. LEX. BOTAN.

Bicōlor, pen. corr. a *ειλορ*. cf. §. 20.

Myrtlea silva subest bicōloribus obsita baccis.

OVID.

Bolētus, pen. prod. Secundum derivationem ex graeco *βολήτος* corripi quidem deberet. Sed a Romanis producitur.

Bolētus domino, sed qualem Claudio edit.

JUVEN. V, 147.

Bractēa, pen. corr. cf. §. 3.

Ilice sic leni crepitabat bractēa vento. OVID.

Bulīmus, pen. prod. *βουλίμος*, a *βους*, bos et *λίμος* famēs i. e. edacitas bovina. cf. BLANCARD. LEX. MED. ED. ISENFLAM.

Βουλίμος ιστ' ανθεωποις, οτι βουλει λεγε.

ALEXIS AP. ATHEN. 164.

Butōmus, pen. corr. *βουτομος*, a *βους* et *τεμνω* (*τομω*) seco, quia avide a bobus expetitur. cf. VOSS. ETYMOLOG. LATIN. et §. 6.

Ἐρδην βούργον οὖν βαθὺν τετραποντὸν κυντίζον.

THEOCRIT. XIII, 35.

Butyrum, pen. prod. *βούργος* a *βούς* et *ρύγος*, caseus, s. coagulum. cf. VOSS. ETYM., BLANCARD. LEX. MED.

Leniter humectat, solvit sine febre butyrum.

SCHOL. SALERT.

Saepe etiam corripitur penultima. v. c. butyrum.

Calamus, pen. corr. *καλάμος*.

Nec non et calami radix lapathique legumen.

Q. SEREN. 369.

Cammārus, pen. corr. *καμμαρός*, v. c. aconitum cammārum. cf. §. 12.

Sed tibi dimidio constrictus cammārus ovo.

JUVEN. SATYR. V.

Camphora, pen. corr. Graeci enim recentiores *καμφόραν* eam vocant. cf. §. 6.

Caducus, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Qui primi fuerint pullo crescente caduci.

Q. SEREN. 1041.

Cannabis, pen. corr. *κανναβίς*. cf. VARR. DE RE RUST. I, 23.

Tibi torta cannabe fulto Coena sit in transtro.

PERS. V, 146.

Cantharis, gen. *ιδίς* pen. corr. *κανθάρης*, *ιδής*:

Μη μέν κανθάρης σιτηθέσῃ εὐτὸν οὐδαδη. NIC. ALEU.

Cantharidum succos dante parente bibat. OVID.

Caprificus, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.

Innata est, rupto jecore exierit caprificus.

PERS. SAT. II.

Caprizans, pen. prod. v. c. pulsus caprizans. cf. §. 4.

Carica, pen. corrip. cf. §. 9. Derivandum est vocabulum a Caria, ubi magna earum copia. cf. VOSS. ETYMOL.

Hic nux, hic mixta est rugosis carica palmis.

OVID. METAM. VIII, 674.

Catheter, pen. corr. *καθετήρ* a *καθίημι* immitto. cf. §. 5.

Centaurēa, pen. prod. *κενταυρέα*. cf. §. 5.

Cecropiumque thymum et grave olentia Centaurēa.

VIRG. GEORG. IV, 270.

Cerasus, pen. corr. *κερασός*.

Ut cerasis ulmisque etiam Parnasia laurus.

VIRG. GEORG. II, 18.

Cervix, cervicis pen. prod. cf. §. 15.

Humano capiti cervicem pictor equinam.

HORAT. DE A. POET. I.

Chamaepitys, pen. corr. *χαμαιπίτυς*.

Ηγ. χαμαιπίτυνος βλαστημένος αμμώδης κανοῖς.

NICAND. ALEX. 56I.

Chemosis, pen. prod. *χημωσίς*. cf. §. 23.

Chlorosis, pen. prod. *χλωρωσίς*. cf. §. 23.

Choana, pen. corr. *χοανη* a *χεω* fundo. cf. §. 10.

Φυσιὶ δὲν χοανοῖσιν εῖναι πασαὶ εφυσαν. HOM.

Choledochus, pen. corr. *χολοδοχός* a *χολη*, bilis et *δοχη*, sumo. cf. §. 6.

Cholera, pen. corr. *χολερά* a *χολη*, bilis. cf. §. 5.

Noxia sis penitus cholēram saevire venena.

Q. SEREN.

Chorea, penultima anceps, *χορεια* et *χορεια*.

Ad numerum motis pedibus duxere chorēas. OVID.

Pars pedibus plaudunt chorēas et carmina dicunt.

VIRGIL.

Chrysoclithus, pen. corr. a *χρυσός*, aurum, et *λίθος*, lapis.

O δια χρυσολίθῳ δέμας αυτην Εικελος εἰς ιδεειν.

LITH. 293.

Auro chrysolithus micat et scintillat ut ignis.

MARBOD. DE GEMM.

Chrysochlōrus, pen. prod. *χρυσοχλωρός*. cf. §. 6.

Cicāda, pen. prod. cf. Voss. etymol. latin.

Dumque thymo pascentur apes, dum rore cicādae.

VIRGIL.

Cicūta, pen. prod. cf. OVID. DE ART. AMAND. III, 465:

Et dare mista vino tritis-aconita cicūtis.

Cinnabāris, pen. corr. κινναβάρη. cf. PLIN. XXXIII, 7.

VOSS. ETYMOLO.

Sunt igitur styracem imprimis cinnabārimque.

FRACAST. SYPHIL. II. 97.

Cinnamōnum, pen. prod. κινναμόνυμον. cf. §. 6.

Cināra, pen. corr. κινάρος. cf. §. 13.

Hispida ponatur *Cināra*, quae dulcis Jaccho.

COLUMELL.

Clemātis, pen. corr. κληματίς. cf. BECKM. LEX. BOTAN.

Clitōris, pen. corr. κλιτορίς. cf. §. 6.

Clyster, *clystēros*, pen. prod. κλυστηρ, ηρος. cf. §. 5.

Πολλακι δε εν κλυστηρι νεον γλαυγος οιος αμελέας.

NICAND. ALEX. V. 139.

Coccyx, *coccīgis*, pen. prod. κοκκυξ, κοκκύγος. Pronuntiadum igitur est: Os coccīgis.

Η αυτους κοκκύγας εριναδος, οι τε προς αλλην.

NICAND. THER.

Cochlēar, pen. corr. cf. §. 3.

Sed cochlēar trinum gustu tibi sufficit uno.

Q. SFREN.

Coenaesthēsis, pen. prod. a *κοίνος* communis et *αισθῆσις*, sensus. cf. §. 22.

Conifērus, pen. corr. v. c. plantae coniferae. cf. §. 19.

Concāvus, pen. corr.

Inter continuos eruratur concāva montes

CALPURN. SIGUL. VII, 32.

Conīum, pen. prod. κώνυμον. cf. §. 5.

Καὶ τε συ κωνυμίου βλαβερε τεκμαριστο παρι.

NIC. ALEX. 185.

Coremorphōsis, pen. prod. κορημορφωσις. cf. §. 23.

Corýlus, pen. corr. κορυλος.

Phyllis amat corýlos, illos dum Phyllis amabit.

VIRGIL.

Corýza, pen. prod. cf. §. 4.

Ad fauces branchus, ad nares esto corýza.

SCHOL. SALERNIT.

Cotylēdon, pen. prod. κοτυληδων. cf. PLIN. 25, 13.

Ἐκθλιψαντα πορειν κυαδου κοτυληδονα πληρη.

NIC. ALEX. V. 547.

Cotyledōnes, pen. corr. κοτυληδονες. cf. §. 6.

Cubēba, pen. corr. quia Actuario et aliis Graecis recentioribus appellatur κουπετερη, κομβεβα et κομβιβαρ.

Cucūlus, pen. prod. κοκκυξ, ὄγος. cf. §. 14., BLANCARD. LEX. MED. et VOSS. ETYM. LATIN. LING.

Cessisset magna compellans voce cuculus.

HOR. SATYR. I, 7.

Certe spurius ille versus Ovid. in Philomel. esse videtur:

Et cucūli cuculant fritinnit rauca cicada.

Cucūmis, pen. corr.

Caeruleus cūcūmis, tumidoque cucurbita ventre.

PROPFRT. IV, 2.

Cucurbīta, pen. corr. cf. BERNH. HANDE. D. BOTAN.

Cumīnum, pen. prod. κυρῆνος. cf. §. 11.

Rugosum piper, et pallentis grana cumīni.

PERS. SATYR. 5.

Cureūma, pen. prod. Vocabulum enim est deducendum α κουρκουμα, ab inaequalitate radicis, lupatis equorum similis. cf. HESYCH., BLANCARD., BORRICH., BOD. A STAPEL.

Cuscūta, pen. prod. κυστοθά. cf. BECKM. LEX. BOT.

Cyanōsis, pen. prod. κυανωσις α κυανος coeruleus. cf. §. 23.

Cyānus, pen. corr. κυανος. cf. §. 10.

Transcat instabiles strenua Cyāneas.

OVID. TRIST. I, 9.

Κυανεας οδι μυδος αναιδεις ειν αλι πετρης. DIONYS.

Cyclāmen, pen. corr. κυκλαμις.

Ορμινοντε και ευρυτηρον κυκλαμινος θ' ιοβιδης. ORPH. 915.

Cyclamīnum, pen. prod. κυκλαμίνον. cf. §. 11.

Και γερνον πωγων και ευτραπεας κυλαμητονοι.

ATHAEN. LIB. 15.

Cymīnum, pen. prod. cf. §. 11. κυμῆνος.

Εν δ' αθέρει γένεος καρπον κορομιο κυμῆνος.

NIC. THER. 601.

Cynosbātos, pen corr. κυνοσβατος α κυνη, canis et βατος, rubus, i. e. rubus caninus.

Αλλ ου συμβλητ' εν τι κυνοσβατος ουδ' αινεμωνα.

THEOCRIT. IDYLL.

Cypērus, pen. prod. κυπειρον. cf. §. 5.

Ηε φαλοζωοι κυπειριδοις ηε κυπειρον. NIC. ALEX. 604.

Emicuere rosae, violaeque et molle cypērum.

PETRON. 127, 9.

Cyphōsis, pen. prod. κυφωσις. cf. §. 23.

Cytīsus, pen. corr. κυτίσος.

Florentem cytīsum et salices carpetis amaras.

VIRG. ECLOG. I, 79.

Ται μεν ερις κυτίσον τε και αιγιλον αιχες εδούται.

THEOCR. V, 128.

Dacryolīthus, pen. corr. α δακρυνη, lacrima, et γλας lapis. cf. Chrysolīthus.

Delphīnus, pen. prod. δελφην, τυρ.

Ως αξα και δελφηνες εοις παιδεσσοι τοκησ.

OPPIAN. HAL. I, 684.

Delphīni fugient pisces, aquilae ante columbas.

VALER. CATON. DIRAE. 5.

Derīvans, pen. prod. a rīvus v. c. methodus derivans.

Derīvare queunt animum, curaque levare. LUCRET.

Diabētes, pen. prod. διαβητης α δια, per, et βαινα, eo. cf. §. 5.

Diabrōsis, pen. prod. διαβρωσις. cf. §. 23.

Diachylōn, pen. prod. διαχυλων v. c. emplastrum dia-chylōn.

Ημυνεν και χυλος αλις κυρβητοι φορηθεισ.

NICAND. ALEX. 389.

Diagnōsis, pen prod. διαγνωσις. cf. §. 23.

Dialȳsis, pen. corr. διαλυσις. cf. §. 25.

Diaphorēsis, pen. prod. διαφορησις. cf. §. 22.

Diapedēsis, pen. prod. διαπηδησις. cf. §. 22.

Diathēs: rr. διαθησις. cf. §. 22.

Dicerōtus, pen. corr. δικρότος a δις bis et κρότη pulso.
Diōdon, pen. prod. διωδων a δις et οδον̄ dens. ut χαλ-
 καδων a χαλκος, aes, et οδον̄. cf. Leontēdon.

Diosp̄yros, pen. prod. διοσπυρος i. e. triticum Jovis.

Diplōe, pen. corr. διπλωη. cf. §. 6.

Πυκνος ἐπεμφερεται τα δε διπλων δερπεται ασποις.

NIC. ALEX. v. 28.

Dipsācus, pen. corr. διψακος a διψων sitio, quod in
 concavo foliorum sinu ros et aqua subsistant. cf. PLIN.
 27, 9 et §. 8.

Distōma, pen. corr. διστομα a δις, duo et στομα, os. cf. §. 6.

Diurēsis, pen. prod. διουρησις. cf. §. 22.

Doron̄icum, pen. corr. ut danton̄icum, Betonicum, cf.
 Vaillant. Memoir. de l'acad. d. scienc. 1719. Linneus hanc
 vocem perperam deducit a δωρον̄ et νικη; tum vero pro-
 duci deberet. cf. §. 9. BECKM. LEX. BOTAN.

Drosēra, pen. corr. δροσερα, roscida, rorulenta. cf. LINN.
 FLOR. LAPPON p. 177.

Τοι ουπω υπερ δροσεροι γενειοι ORPH. 225.

Ebēnus, pen. corr. εβενος v. c. Diosp̄yros ebēnum.

Ω εβενος, ω χευτος, ω εκ λευκω ελεφιντος.

THEOCR. XV. 123.

Fert ebēnum solis est thurea virga Sabaeis.

VIRG. GEORG. II, 176.

Ebūlus, pen. corr. Vox haec vulgo derivatur ab εν et
 βουλη, consilium, quia bene consulat aegro. BLANCARD.
 LEX. MED.

Sanguineis ebūli baccis, minioque rubentem. VIRG.

Echīnops, pen. prod. ab εχινος, aculeus et ωψ, facies.

Echīnus, pen. prod. εχινος. cf. §. 11.

Η ελιφον ιπδην, την δη καλεοντιν εχινον. NIC. THEOR. 579.
 Cortice deposito, mollis echinus erit. MARTIAL.

Elēmi, pen. prod. ex Elemni, Elemmi, Elēmi. cf. BOR-
 RICH. LING. PHARM., BECKM. LEX. BOTAN., BLANC. LEX. MED.

Embr̄yo, pen corr. εμβρυων, ab εν, in et βρυω, germino.

Παγκα κατα μοιραν και πε εμβρυων ηγεν εκαστη. HOMER.

Pulegio admixto venit embr̄yo nectus acetato.

Q. SEREN.

Emēsis, pen. corr. εμεσης. cf. §. 22.

Emmenagōga, pen. prod. εμμενηγωγη ab εν, in μην
 mensis, menstruatio et υγανον (αγω), agens, pellens.

Emprosthotōnus, pen. corr. εμπροσθοτονες. cf. §. 6.

Encheirēsis, pen. prod. εγχειρησις. cf. §. 22.

Enēma, pen. corr. ενεμα, ab εν et εω, ημι, mitto. cf. §. 22.

Enterorrhāphe, pen. corr. ab εντερον intestinum et
 ευφη sutura.

Δη τοι ε' ηδη καιτο γαφαι: δ' ελελυτο γραυτων.

HOM. OD. XXII. 186.

Entozōon, pen. prod. ab εντος, intus et ζωος, animal.
 cf. §. 6.

Enūlis, pen. prod. ενουλης ab εν in et ουλον gingiva.
 cf. §. 7.

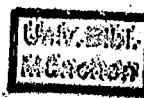
Enurēsis, pen. prod. ενουρησις. cf. §. 22.

Ephēlis, pen. prod. εφηλης, lentigo, ab επι et ηλιος, sol.
 cf. §. 5.

Epididymis, pen. corr. επιδιδυμης.

Οι δωρ εται διδυμοι, ο μεν ερπεδον ηπιοχενεν. HOM.

Epigynē, pen. corr. ab επι et γυνη. cf. §. 20.



Η δὲ ακονοῦ ἀμφὶ τοῖς γυνῃ καὶ μάτῃς Αχιλλευς.

HOMER.

Epiphysis, pen. corr. επιφυσις. cf. §. 25.

Epulis, pen. prod. επουλις ab επι, in, et ουλογ, gingiva. cf. §. 7.

Erica, pen. prod. ερεικη. cf. §. 5.

Βοσκομέναι θύμα πόσις καὶ αὐθεροεσσαν ερεικην.

NICAND. ALEXIPH. 452.

Ericum, pen. prod. ερεικηον. cf. §. 5.

Erigrum, pen. prod. ηριγερον ab ηρ, ver, et γερων, senex, unde senecio dicitur. cf. Blancard. IEXIC.

Errhīna, pen. prod. ερρήνα ab εν, in, et γει, γενος, nasus. cf. antirrhinum.

Erūca, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Nec minus Erūcas aptum est vitare salaces. OVID.

Erysipēlas, pen. corr. ερυσιπελας ab ερυθρος, ruber, et πελας, prope, densus. cf. §. 5. cf. Voss. etym. lat.

Eschāra, pen. corr. εσχαρα ab εσχαρον, crustam induco.

Οσται μεν Τερων πυρος εσχαραις ουσιν αναγκη.

HOM. IL. X, 418.

Evonýmus, pen. corr. ευανυμος ab εν, bene, et ουρα, nomen.

Γενιατο δὲ Αστεριην ευανυμον, ην ποτε Περσην.

HESIOD. Θ, 405.

Exanthēma, pen. prod. εξανθημα ab εξ et ανθη, floreo. cf. §. 22.

Exēdo, pen. corr. in edo enim penultima brevis. Pronuntiadum igitur est: herpes exēdens.

Sive calens febris jactatus exēdit artus.

Exostōsis, pen. prod. εξοστωσις. cf. §. 23.

Extāsis, pen. corr. ab εξωτημι, graviter deliro. cf. §. 21.

Farfāra, pen. corr. Nomen Tussilaginis a Farfāro fluvio. cf. §. 13.

Namque tulit praeceps et amoena Farfārus umbra,
OVID. METAM. XIV, 330.

Farīna, pen. prod. cf. §. 11.

Quae postquam in tetram fuerit transversa farīnam.

Febrifūgus, pen. corr. a febris et fūgare i. e. pellere.

Ferūla, pen. corr. cf. §. 14.

Florentes ferūlas et grandia lilia quassans.

VIRG. ECLOG. X, 25.

Filix, filicis, pen. corr. cf. §. 15.

Qui latitans filicis sub tegmine callidus auceps.

NEMESIAN. AUCUP. III, 2.

Formīca, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.: μυρμηξ, μυρμηκος.

Circulio atque inopi metuens formīca senectae.

VIRG. GEORG. I, 186.

Fraxīnus, pen. corr. cf. §. 11.

Fraxīnus in silvis pulcherrima, pinus in hortis.

VIRG. ECLOG. VII, 65.

Galactophōrus, pen. corr. γαλακτοφορος a γαλα, lac, et φερω, fero. cf. §. 6.

Galbānum, pen. corr. χαλβανη. cf. §. 10.

Χαλβανη, ακητος τε και η πριονοσοι τοκαιη.

NICAND. THER. 51.

Hic ebulum stridet, peregrinaque Galbāna sudant.

LUCIAN. 9.

Gastropōdes, pen. corr. γαστροποδες. cf. §. 6.

Gastrorrhäphe, pen. corr. a γαστηρ, venter, et συφη, sutura. cf. Enterorrhäphe.

Gelatīna, penultima producitur, cf. §. 11.

Gingīva, pen. prod. cf. §. 12.

Manditur apta rubus gingivis et bona labris.

Q. SEREN. 236.

Glycyrrhīza, pen. prod. γλυκυρρίζα a γλυκυς, dulcis, et ριζα, radix. cf. §. 4.

Εὐγενού συν πυκνησιν ολοσχερες επικαστα ρίζης.

THEOCRIT. 25, 200.

Gomphōsis, pen. prod. γομφωσις a γομφος, clavis. cf. §. 23.

Gongȳlus, pen. corr. γογγυλος.

Γογγυλου, εκφαιγουσιν ανοιδεισυτες οπωρης.

NICAND. ALEX.

Granātum, pen. prod. quasi a grano, avi, ātum, are. cf. BORRICH. LING. PHARMACOP., BECKM. LEX. BOTAN.

Graveōlens, pen. corr. in verbo enim olere o breve. Cecropiumque thymum et grave ūlentia centaurea.

VIRG. GEORG. IV. 270.

Guajācum, pen. prod. ut cloāca, pastināca. cf. §. 8. cf. etiam BORRICH., BECKNANN., BLANC. LEX. MED. ED. ISENFLAM.

Arbore, voce vocant patrii sermonis Hyācum.

FRACAST. SYPH. III, 125.

Haematōdes, pen. prod. αιματοδης, cruentus. cf. §. 6.

Haematox̄ylon, pen. corr. αιματοξυλον ab αιμα, sanguis, et ξυλον, lignum.

Haemopt̄ysis, pen. corr. ab αιμα et πτυνω, spuo. cf. §. 25.

Hedēra, pen. corr. εδερα. cf. §. 5.

Pelle hedēram tumulo mihi quae pugnante corymbo.

PROP. IV, 7.

Hedysārum, pen. corr. ab ηδυς, dulcis, et αρωμα. cf. DE THÉIS GLOSS. DE BOTAN., cf. §. 13.

Hellebōrus, pen. corr. Ηλλεβόρος. cf. §. 6.

Καρφειν τ' ελλεβόρον μελανον ο χρυσος αμημηγα δ' αφρος.

NIC. THER. 941.

Scyllamque helleborosque graves nigrumque bitumen.

VIRG. GEORG. III, 451.

Helōdes, pen. prod. ελωδες, febris. cf. §. 6.

Hermafroditus, pen. prod. Ερμαφροδίτος.

Ει μη αρέ οξει νοησε Διος θυγατρης Αφροδίτηη.

HOM. IL. III, 374.

Hippocastānum, pen. corr. ιππικαστανον. cf. §. 10.

Castaneasque nuces, mea quas Amaryllis amabat.

VIRG. ECLOG. VI, 152.

Δυσλεπτος καρυοιο, το καστάνις ετερεφεν αιων.

NICAND. ALEX. 271.

Hirūdo, pen. prod.

Nec non e stagnis cessantibus exul hirūdo.

Q. SEREN. V. 677.

Hydātis, pen. corr. ab ιδωρ, ιδατος.

Αλλ' ιδατι ιιζοντες απο βροτον αιματοεντα.

HOM. IL. VII, 425.

Hydragōgum, pen. prod. ιδραγωγον, ab ιδωρ et αγωγον, ducens, pellens.

Hydrargyrum, pen. corr. ab ιδωρ et αγρυγον, argentum.

Πολλος δε χειρος τε και αγρυγος ευδον εκειτο. HOMER.

Hydrōa, pen. prod. *υδρωα*. cf. §. 6.

Hydrocēle, pen. prod., ab *υδωρ*, aqua, et *κηλη*, tumor.

cf. §. 5.

Hymen, *hymēnis*, pen. corr. *υμην*, *υμενος*. cf. §. 5.

Hyoscyāmōs, pen. corr. ex *υσ*, sus et *κυαμος*, faba i. e. faba suilla.

Μη μεγ υστηναμιω τις αιδεγητα κορεσκοι.

NIC. ALEX. 415.

Si quis hyoscyānum gustavit lacte capellae.

Q. SEREN.

Hyperemēsis, pen. corr. *υπερεμεσις*. cf. §. 22.

Hyperostōsis, pen. prod. *υπεροστωσις*. cf. §. 23.

Hypochŷsis, pen. corr. *υποχυσις*. cf. §. 25.

Hypogŷne, pen. corr. *υπογυνη*. cf. §. 20.

Hypophŷsis, pen. corr. *υποφυσις*. cf. §. 25.

Hyssōpus, pen. prod. *υσσωπος*. cf. §. 6.

Αλλοτε δ' υσσωπος τε και η πολυγυνος ουνις.

NIC. THER. 872.

In vino prius hyssōpum validam quoque rutam.

Q. SEREN. v. 479.

Jasmīnum, pen. corr. *ιασμηνος*. cf. §. 11.

Ictērus, pen. corr. *ικτερος*. cf. §. 5.

Ικτεροις συργεις δε περιστολαδηη μινυθουσι. NIC. ALEX. 475.

Incūbus, pen. corr. a verbo *incūbo*.

Vellera dependent: humero levis incūbat hasta. OVID.

Intŷbus, pen. corr. *εντυβον*.

Intŷba, jam teneris frondens lactucula febris.

COLUMELL. 10.

Inūla, pen. corr. cf. §. 14.

Capparis et tristes *inūlae*, ferulaeque minaces.

COLUMELL.

Irrīto, pen. prod. v. c. *emplastrum irritans*.

Segnius irritant animos demissa per aurem. HORAT.

Isātis, pen. corr. *ισατης*. cf. PLIN. XX, 7.

Junipērus, pen. corr. cf. CASPAR BAUHIN. VOSS. ETY-MOL. LATIN.

Junipēri gravis umbra, nocent et frugibus umbrae.

VIRG. ECLOG. X, 176.

Lactūca, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Claudere quae coenas lactūca solebat avorum.

MART. XIII, 14.

Lagōpus, pen. prod. *λαγωποις* a *λαγης*, lepus et *πονης*, pes.

Lapăthum, pen. corr. *λαπαθον*, a *λαπαζω*, inanio, scalyrum.

Et lapăthi brevis herba, sed albo non sine Coo.

HOR. SAT. II, 4.

Lapsāna, pen. corr. *λαψανη*. Varro a *λαπαζω*, inanio, sc. alvum derivat. cf. Martin. lexicon. philol. cf. §. 11.

Laudānum, penult. corrip. Auctorem enim sequor celeberrimum Fr. Aug. Wolf, qui eam a labdāna, non ut alii scriptores, a verbo laudare deducit. cf. WOLF LITER. ANALECT. II, 547. cf. §. 11.

Laurocerāsus, pen. corr. a *λαυρος* et *κερασος*. cf. Cerāsus.

Leontōdon, penult. producenda; *λεοντωδων*, ex analogia nominis *χαλκωδων*, a *χαλκος*, aes, et *δων*, dens. Viri etiam illustrissimi Buttmann et Boeckh in eo consentiunt, penultimam esse longam. Cf. Buttmann ausführliche griechische Sprachlehre. Berl. 1827. II, §. 120, 3:

„Die mit *a*, *e*, *o*, anfangenden Wörter pflegen auch ohne Zusammenziehung in der Composition ihre Vocale in *η* oder *ω* zu verwandeln. Hierher gehören: *αδυνη*, *συρμα*, *συρλασ*, *αδους*, z. B. *αγωδυνας*, *αγωνυμος*, *αγωμαλος* etc.

Lentigo, pen. prod. cf. §. 16.

Invida si maculet faciem lentigo decoram.

Q. SEREN. v. 147.

Leprōsis, pen. prod. *λεπρωσις*. cf. §. 23.

Lichen, *lichēnis*, pen. prod. *λειχηνη*, *λειχηνος* v. c. *galatīna lichēnis Islandici*. cf. §. 5.

Ιππειον λειχηνη, και την κυκλαμινον αγειρασ.

NIC. THER. 945.

Nec triste mentum sordidique lichenes. MART. XI, 98.

Lithargyrum, pen. corr. a *λιθος*, *lapis et αργυρος*, *argentum*.

Εχθομενη δε τε μη τι λιθαργυρος αλγινοεσσα.

NIC. ALEX. 607.

Lithiasis, pen. corr. *λιθισης*. cf. §. 21.

Lochīa, pen. prod. *λοχεια*. cf. §. 5.

Lumbricoïdes, pen. prod. a *lumbricus et ειδος*, *forma*.

Lumbricus, penult. prod. cf. §. 9.

Lumbrici quoque terrestres miscentur olivo.

Q. SEREN. 50.

Machīna, pen. corr. cf. §. 11.

Torquet nunc lapidem, nunc ingens machīna tignum.

HOR. EPIST. II, 273.

Mastīche, pen. corr. *μαστιχη*, cf. Kraus. crit. etym. med. lexic.

Rugarum sulcos lentisci mastīche tendens.

Q. SEREN. 159.

Mediastīnum, pen. prod. cf. §. 11.

Tu mediastīnus tacita prece rura petebas.

HOR. EPIST. I, 14, 14.

Melicēris, pen. prod. *μελικηρις* a *μελι*, *mel.* et *κηρος*, *cera*.

Εργεσ μοι φανα γλυκερωπτερα η μελικηρια.

THEOCR. XX. 27.

Melilōtus, pen. prod. *μελιλωτος*. cf. §. 6.

Συν δε μελιλωτοιο γεορ στεφος, ηδοσα χανην.

NICANN. THER. 877.

Pars thyma, pars rorem, pars melilōton amat.

OVID. FAST. 4.

Mesocōlon, pen. prod. a *μεσος* et *κωλον*. cf. §. 6.

Mespīlus, pen. corr. *μεσπίλος*.

Mespīlus admisso germine tuta subit.

PALLAD. XIV, 106.

Metamorphōsis, pen. prod. *μεταμορφωσις*. cf. §. 23.

Hac metamorphosi non delirare poetas. MART.

Metastāsis, pen. corr. *μεταστασις*. cf. §. 21.

Millepēdes, pen. corr. a *mille et pes*, *pēdis*.

Misanthrōpos, pen. prod. *μισανθρωπος*. cf. §. 6.

Τημων μισανθρωπος ευοικειαν αλλα παρελθει. EP. I, 3.

Monocēros, pen. corr. *μονοκερος*, a *μονος*, *unus*, et *κερας*, *cornu*.

Monōdon, pen. prod. *μονωδων*. cf. Leontōdon.

Moschāta, pen. prod. quasi a verbo: *moscho*, *avi*, *ātum*, *are*. cf. BECKM. LEX. BOTAN., BLANC. LEX. MEDIC.

Myosōtis, pen. prod. *μυοσωτης*, a *μυς*, *mus*, et *ωτης*, *auricula*. cf. Kraus kritisch. etym. med. lex.

Myrica, pen. prod. μυρίκη. cf. §. 9.

Καστούτο πτελεῖς τε καὶ ιτεῖς ἡδὲ μυρίκας. HOM.

Non omnes arbusta juvant, humilesque myrica e. VIRG.

Myurus, pen. prod. μυουρός, a μυς et οὐρα, cauda.

Ηδὲ μυουρός εφολκαι τεταυγεῖται. NIC. THER.

Necrosis, pen. prod. νεκρωσίς. cf. §. 23.

Nepēta, pen. corr. cf. BECKM. LEX. BOTAN.

Aut molles nepētae, aut rutaes quaeunque bibentur.

Q. SEREN. 653.

Nephēle, pen. corr. νεφέλη, nubecula. cf. §. 5.

Nosocōmus, pen. corr. νοσοκόμος, a νοσος, morbus, et νομεω, euro. cf. §. 4. cf. KRAUS. KRIT. ETYM. LEX.

Obstīpus, pen. prod. v. c. caput obstīpum.

Stes capite obstipo, multum similis metuenti.

HOR. SAT. II, 5, 193.

Ocīnum, pen. corr. ακήμον. cf. BERNH. HANBD. D. BOTAN.

Ουλοφονον λησειεν, οτ' ακήμοειδες οδωδε.

NICAND. ALEX. 280.

Ocīma praeterea, bulbive linuntur amari.

Q. SEREN. 441.

Olecrānon, pen. prod. αλεκρανον, ab αληνη, ulna, et κρανον, cranium, caput. cf. KRAUS, BLANCARD.

Ἐκ των ολεκρανων ακίδας εξαιροικενον. PAC. 442.

Olibānum, pen. corr. ολιβανος. cf. §. 10.

Γερρώνις λιβανοτο χνοιν περιπηγεα θαμνοις.

NICAND. ALEX. 107.

Florum spirat odor, Libāni sua montis honor thus.

AUSON. IDYLL. V, 98.

Olīva, pen. prod. Græce: ελαια. cf. §. 12.

Naturam: simplex e dulci constat olīvo. HOR. SAT.

Onōnis, pen. prod. ονάνις. cf. §. 6.

Αλλοτε δ' ισσωπος τε καὶ η πολυγαρος ουωνις.

NIC. THER. 872.

Oophōrum, pen. corr. αφορος, oviparum, ovarium.

Φεακτα ταδ' αφοροστις ομας αδισι μελονται.

OPP. HAL. I, 641.

Opisthotōnus, pen corr. ab οπισθετη et τονος, spasmus.

Χειρες οπισθοτονω πεπεδηκοτα διξυη δετμω. NONN.

Opopānax, pen. corr. οποπαναξ.

Exspirant acrem panaceis, absinthia tetra. LUCR. 4.

Orgānon, pen. corr. οργανον. cf. §. 10.

Vociibus exeuassis pulsabant orgāna montis.

FORTUNAT. MOSELL. 53.

Origānum, pen. corr. οργανον. cf. §. 10.

Ην τε και Ηρακλειο οργειγανον αμφεπεποντι.

NIC. THER. 627.

Cumque hoc absumi debet origānus herba.

Q. SERENUS. 909.

Oreoselinūm, pen. prod. ab ορος, mons et σελινον. cf.

Selinum et §. 12.

Ornithogālum, pen. corr. ab ορνις, ιρος avis et γαλα lac.

Αλλοτ' αλυσθανοντι ποδεν γιαλα πιν αρηζει.

NIC. ALEX. 141.

Orōbus, pen. corr. οροβος. cf. Dioscorid. II. 100 et §. 6.

Τερσινοις οροβοιο παληρατι και ποτε κνιδην.

NIC. ALEX. 564.

Orȳza, pen. prod. ορυζα. cf. §. 4.

Tu cessas, age dum sume hoc ptisanarium orȳzae.

HOR. SAT. II, 3.

Ovipārus, pen. corr. cf. §. 13.

Praepinguis, teres, ovipāra congestior alva. AUSON.

Oxālis, pen. corr. οξαλίς, ab οξυς, acris, acidus.

Αξιτιον οξαλίδια τε, και ορμησαντα λοκοφον.

NIC. THER. 840.

Palātum, pen. prod. cf. VOSS. ETYMOl. LATIN.

Quod refert clauso versum agitare palāto.

Q. SEREN. v. 280.

Panacēa, pen. prod. παναχεια a πας, omnis et υπεια euro. cf. §. 5.

Ambrosiae succos et odoriferam panacēam.

VIRG. AEN. XII, 419.

Pancrēas, pen. corr. παγκρέας a πας et κρέας, caro. cf. §. 5.

Papāver, pen. prod. cf. VOSS. ETYMOl. LATIN.

Actiaco mellijungas agreste papāver. Q. SEREN. 273.

Paracentēsis, pen. prod. παρακεντησις, cf. §. 22.

Parēsis, pen. corr. παρεσις a παρημι dimitto. cf. §. 22.

Parasīta, pen. prod. παρεσιτος a πασι, apud et σιτος, nutrimentum.

Quantus sit Dorsehnus edacibus parasitis.

HOR. EPIST. II, 1.

Parōtis, pen. prod. a παρεια et ους, ωτος, auris. cf. LYCOPHRON. v. 402.

Parūlis, pen. prod. a παρεια et ουλος, gingiva. cf. §. 7.

Pastināca, pen. prod. cf. §. 8. Sic dicta, quod radix ejus praecepius sit pastus hominum. cf. VOSS. ETYMOl. LATIN., ISIDOR. XVII, 10.

Et pastinācae virtus in semine tanto.

MACER. XXVIII, I.

Pemphīgus, pen. corr. πεμφιξ, ιγος.

Perfōro, pen. corr. v. e. musculus perfōrans.

Loricaeque moras et pectus perfōrat ingens. VIRGIL.

Perigōne, pen. corr. a πιγη et γυνη. cf. §. 20.

Petālon, pen. corr. πεταλον.

Χλωροισιν πεταλοισι κατηρεφεες κορωνοις.

THEOCR. VII, 9.

Petroselīnum, pen. prod. a πετρα, saxum et στελειον. cf. §. 11.

Salvia, sal, vinum, piper, allia, petroselinum.

SCHOL. SALERNIT.

Pharmacopōla, pen. prod. φαρμακοπωλης, & φαρμακος, et πωλω, vendo. cf. §. 6.

Ambubajarum collegia, pharmacopōlae.

HOR. SAT. I, 2.

Phasēlus, pen. prod. φασηλος, cf. §. 5.

Seu pinguem viciamque seres, vilemque phasēlum.

VIRG. GEORG. II, 227.

Phlogōsis, pen. prod. φλογωσις cf. §. 23.

Phosphōrus, pen. corr. φωσφορες a φως, lux et φεω.

Piperīta, sc. mentha; pen. prod. quasi a pīperio, ivi, itum, ire.

Pituīta, pen. prod. Aelio Stoloni sic dicta videtur, quia petat vitam; Vossius eam deducit a πιττα. i. e. pix.

Praecipe sanus, nisi pituita molesta est.

HOR. EPIST. I, I.

Platānus, pen. corr. πλατανος, cf. §. 10.

Jamque ministrantem platānum potentissum umbram.

Ιδωντς πλατανοτο παλιν κλαζουσι γεσσοι.

NONN. DION. XXV.

Polygăla, pen. corr. a πολύ, multum et γαλα, lac.

Αλλοτ. αλυθαινοντι ποδεν γαλα πιον αρηζει.

NIC. ALEX. 141.

Polygōnum, (planta) pen. prod. πολυγόνον a πολυς et γόνος, genu, quia caules sunt geniculati, unde: Knöterich, centinode.

Η μεν ποιλυγόνον τοτε βλαστηματ' αρηζει.

NIC. ALEX. 264.

Polygōnus, pen. prod. πολυγόνος, multangulus. cf. §. 5.

Αλλοτε δ' ουσωπός τε γαλι ή πολυγόνος ουανις.

NIC. THER.

Polýpus, pen. corr. πολύπος.

Πονλυπόδες ζωοσιν, αποφθινυθεντοι γαρει.

OPP. HAL. I, 152.

Delectant, veluti Balbinum polýpus Agnae.

HOR. SAT. I, 3, 40.

Polystōma, pen. corr. a πολύ, multum et στόμα, os. cf. §. 6.

Pompholyx, pen. corr. πομφολυξ. cf. §. 6.

Πομφολυγες οι εν γε πυρι φλοκτάναι αραιαι.

NIC. THER. V, 293.

Portulāca, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Posticus, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.

Atria servantem postico falle clientem.

HOR. EPIST. I, 5, 31.

Prodrōmus, pen. corr. προδρόμος. cf. §. 6.

Prognōsis, pen. prod. προγνωσις. cf. §. 23.

Prostāta, pen. corr. προστατη sc. glandula.

Ptisāna, pen. corr. πτισανη. cf. §. 10. a πτιζω. tero.

Εγ δε τε οι κοτυλη πτισανοιο χειροι.

NICAND. THER. V, 590.

Puerpēra, pen. corr. a puer et pario.

Ut facili vigeat servata puerpēra partu.

Q. SEREN. 627.

Pylōrus, pen. prod. πυλωρος a πυλη et ουρη.

Τοιον πυλωρον φυλακα Τευχέον αμφι σοι. AJ. 561.

Putāmen, pen. prod. cf. §. 17.

Ovum defundes in fictile, deinde putāmen.

Q. SEREN. 757.

Quadrumāna, pen. corr. cf. §. 10.

Sed mānibus qui saevus erit, scutumque sudemque.

TIBULL. I, II, 65.

Quadrupēdes; pen. corr.

Quadrupēdes et freña jugo concordia ferre. VIRG.

Quartāna, sc. febris, pen. prod. cf. §. 10.

Lethali quae grassatur quartāna calore.

Q. SEREN. 906.

Radix, radicis, pen. prod. cf. §. 15. γαδιξ. cf. Voss.

ETYM. LAT.

Si vulnus tibi monstrata radice vel herba.

HOR. EPIST. II, 2, 150.

Racēmus, pen. prod.

Et turpis avibus praedam fert uva racēmos.

VIRG. GEORG. II, 60.

Raphānus, pen. corr. ραφανος. cf. §. 10.

Αλλα συ γ' η ραφανοτο ποροις σπειραδειη πορσην.

NIC. ALEX. 527.

Allia, ruta, pyra, et raphānus cum Theriaca nux.

SCHOL. SALERN.

Regimen, pen. corr. a *regere*. cf. §. 18.

His *regimenem* natura dedit. MANIL.

Resina, pen. prod. *εγτην*, derivandum est a *γειν*, fluo.
cf. §. 11.

Kai ποτε εγ τινη τερπυθίδα, πολλακι πεικης.

NIC. ALEX. 300.

Simplice resina miscebimus hordea tusa.

Q. SEREN. 746.

Rhizoma, pen. prod. *εζωμα*. cf. §. 24.

Ricinus, pen. corr. *κικίνος*. cf. II.

Sanguine seu ricini, quem bos gustaverit ante.

Q. SEREN. 699.

Roboro, pen. corr. v. c. *methodus robōrans*.

Et validas auget vires et robōrat ictum. LUCR.

Rosmarinus, pen. prod. cf. §. 11.

Ex pipere et calida florem de rore marino.

Q. SEREN.

Rubigo, pen. prod. cf. §. 16.

Rumpitur, ah miserum fragili rubigine corpus.

CALPUR. SICUL. V, 76.

Sabīna, pen. prod. Herba haec a Sabīnis dicta creditur.

Et crepat ad veteres herba Sabīna focos. PROPERT.

Sacchārum, pen. corr. *σακχαρον*. cf. VOSS. ETYM. LATIN.

BLANC. LEXIC. MED., BORRICH. LINGU. PHARMACOP. cf. §. 13.

Sagapēnum, pen. prod. *σαγαπηνον*. cf. DIOSCORID.

Salix, *salīcis*, pen. corr. cf. §. 15.

Frons salīcis cum flore suo contrita medetur.

Q. SEREN. v. 153.

Salīva, pen. prod. a *σιληνον*. cf. §. 12.

Nam primum tactu designat membra salivae. LUCRET.

Sambūcus, *Sabūcus*, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Ungitur et sucis, dederit quos para Sabūcus.

Q. SEREN. v. 102.

Sanguisūga, pen. prod., in sūgo enim u longum.

Marte satos scires, timor abfuit, ubera sūgunt.

OID. 102.

Sarcocēle, pen. prod. a *σάρξ*, *καρο*, caro et *κύλη*, tumor.

Saxifrāga, pen. corr.

Saxifragam, seu fontigenam succurrere credunt.

Scarlatīna, pen. prod. cf. §. 11.

Scelētum, pen. corr. *σκελετον* et *σκελλω*, skeleto, arefacio.

Σωκε διακήνηστι σκελετον δάκος, οὐα τ' αφανισον.

NIC. THER. 690.

Schoenoprāsum, pen. corr. a *σχοινον*, juncus et *πέρνον*, porrum.

Tης ουομα χρονη τε πέλει χλοεροτο περνονο. ORPH. L.

Sciūrus, pen. prod. *σκιουρος* a *σκια*, umbra et *ουρα*, cauda.

Scoliōsis, pen. prod. *σκολιωσις* a *σκολιον* intorqueo.

Ηιται σκολιμα τροχεν δ' απεκεινοτο χαιτην.

NIC. THER. 658.

Selīnum, pen. prod. *σελίνον*. cf. §. 11.

Εμπλεξεις καλυκηστι και ευοδμεστι σελίγοντι.

THEOCR. VII, 68.

Teque datis linquo ventis, palmosa Selīnus.

VIRG. AEN. III, 705.

Siālon, pen. corr. *σιαλον*, saliva.

Πυλλακι και βροτεων σιαλω υποτρεσαν οδυνη. NICANDER.

Sialagōga, pen. prod. a *σιαλον* et *αγωνον*, ducens, pellens. cf. KRAUS. KRIT. ETYM. MED. LEXIC.

Siliqua, pen. corr.

Decoctis potentur aquis siliquaeque madentes.

Q. SEREN. 315.

Silurus, pen. prod. σιλουρος a σιλω moveo et ουρα, cauda.

Nunc pecus aequoreum celebrabere magne Silure.

AUSON. MOSELL. 135.

Sinapis, pen. prod. Σιναπις, σινηπι.

Στρεψυχνον τ' ηδε σινηπι: κακη πελεογνα σινηπει.

NIC. THER. 878.

Teque lacescenti fletum factura sinapis.

COLUMELL. X, 122.

Spadix gen. spadīcis, pen. prod. cf. §. 15.

Spadices vix Pellaei valuere Cerauni.

FALISC. CYNEGET. 532.

Sphacelus, pen. corr. σφακελος. cf. §. 5.

Κατα δ' εγκεφαλον πυδα σφακε λος. EUR. HIPPOL. 1353.

Stomacāce, pen. corr. a στομα, os et κακος.

Storax, Storācis, pen. corr. Στρογάξ, ακος. cf. Styrax.

Strobilus, pen. corr. στροβίλος. cf. Spitzn. prosod.

Ων οστρεακον στροβίλος εντεμημένος. LYC. 506.

Strongylus, pen. corr. στρογγυλος.

Νεφελην όν υποτζαν υφαδι στρογγυγυλων πετρων.

AESCHYL.

Styrax, styrācis, pen. corr. στρογάξ, ακος.

Non styrace Idaeo fragrantes tinteta capillas. VIRGIL.

Suaveōlens, pen. corr. cf. graveōlens.

Succinum, pen. corr. cf. §. 11.

Gemmea fletiferi iaculatur succina trunci.

AUSON. CUPID. 74.

V. i. t. a.

Jacobus Samuelis Loewenstein, veteris testamenti fidei addictus, natus sum Lesnae anno MDCCCIV, patre optimo, Samueli Loewenstein, matre dilectissima, Paulina, e gente Bodstein. Primis literarum elementis in domo paterna imbutus, anno MDCCXVI. in Gymnasium, quod Lesnae auspiciis Curatoris Clementissimi, atque Serenissimi Principis Antonii de Sulkowski floret, missus sum, quod per novem annos frequentavi eijusque Directorem Ill. de Stoephasius, ceterosque praeceptores doctissimos et humanissimos, Cassium, Dutschke, de Putyatycki, Ciechanski, Poplinski, Monski et Woyde grata semper memoria tenbo. Testimonio maturitatis ad academica studia exornatus, Berolinum me contuli, ubi die XXII. mensis Aprilis MDCCXXV ab Ill. Rudolphi, t. t. fasces academicos teneente, numero civium academicorum, ab Ill. Link, t. t. ordinis medici Decano spectatissimo, medicinae studiosis adscriptus sum. Ex illo inde tempore hisce interfui lectiōnibus. Ill. Hegel de logice et metaphysice, Ill. Raumer de historia medii aevi. Ill. Toelken de Horatii epist. ad Pisones. Ill. Erman de electricitate et magnetismo, nec non de luce et calore. Ill. Mitscherlich de Chemia experimental. Ill. Hayne de botanice. Ill. Knape de osteologia, splanchnologia et syndesmologia; Ill. Rudolphi de ency-

clopaedia et methodology, anatomia, physiologia, nec non de anatome comparata, de entozois, de organis sensuum et de foetu. Ill. Knape et Ill. Rudolphi cultrum anatomicum ducendi modum practice docebant. Ill. Lichtenstein de Zoologia; Ill. Link de pharmacologia, historia naturali et toxicoologia. Ill. Osann, de materia medica. Ill. Herbststaedt de physicc. Cel Eck de pathologia generali. Ill. Fr. Hufeland de pathologia et therapia. Ill. Naumann, eujus ob insignem erga me favorem semper gratam servabo memoriam, de pathologia et therapia tam generali, quam speciali, neque minus de morbis cutis. Perill. C. G. Hufeland de Therapiae specialis capitibus nonnullis. Ill. Horn de morbis mentis, nec non de syphilide. Ill. Jüngken de Chirurgia, aciurga et acologia. Ill. Wagner, qui insigni benevolentia permagnum aegrotantium numerum videndi atque tractandi occasionem humanissime mihi suppeditavit, de ophthalmologia et policia medica. Ill. Rust de morbis syphiliticis, Ill. Kluge de arte obstetricia. Ad praxin medicam exercendam in polyclinico universitatis, ducibus Perill. Hufeland, Ill. Osann et Cel. Busse, institutus sum; neque minus scholas clinicas Ill. Neumann et Gen. de Stosch frequentavi; praxeos chirurgicae et ophthalmiatricae Ill. Rust et Ill. de Graefe, praxeos obstetriciae Ill. de Siebold duces mihi erant.

Jam vero tentaminibus, tam philosophico, quam medicis, et examine rigoroso rite superatis, spero fore, ut, dissertatione thesibusque defensis, summi in medicina et chirurgia honores in me conferantur.

T h e s e s .

I.

Generatio aequivoca negari nequit.

II.

Morbus nunquam larvatus.

III.

Non omne vivum ex ovo.

IV.

Lien corporis animalis pars essentialis non est.

V.

Suicidium mentis alienatione semper fieri contendo.

VI.

Radiis solis ipsis calor non inest.

VII.

Morbos existere spurios nego.

Suffōco, pen. prod. deducitur a sub et fauces.

Suffōcent animam dira venena tuam. Ovid.

Symphȳtum, pen. corr. συμφύτον.

Συμφύτος, ην ου δει προστηγειν, εκαντα δε φεύγειν.

РУТНАГ. 59.

Symphȳsis, pen. corr. συμφυσις. cf. §. 25.

Symp̄tōma, pen prod. συμπτακα. cf. §. 26.

Synchondrōsis, pen. prod. συγχονδρωσις. cf. §. 23.

Synizēsis, pen. prod. συνιζησις. cf. §. 22.

Synōchus, pen. corr. συνοχος. cf. §. 6.

Syph̄ilis, pen. corr. sive a συν et φύλεω, sive a Syph̄ilo, regis Alcithoi pastore.

Syph̄ilus, ut fama est, ipsa haec ad flumina pastor.

Syph̄ilidemque ab eo labem dixere coloni.

FRACASTOR. SYPHIL. III.

Tanacētum, pen. prod. Nomen incertae originis.

Terebinthīna, pen. corr. τερεβίνθινος. cf. §. 11.

Terēdo, pen. prod. τερηδων. cf. §. 5.

Tetānus, pen. corr. τετανος, a τεινω, tendo. cf. §. 10.

Αρφι δε οι γυναις τετανου περιφαινεται ερφος.

NIC. ALEX. 348.

Tetragōnus, penult. produc. τετραγωνος, quadrilaterus.
cf. §. 6.

Tetrōdon, pen. prod. τετρωδων. cf. §. 6. et Leontōdon.

Theobrōma, pen. prod. Θεοβρωμα, α θεος, deus et βρωμα
eibus, i. e. cibus Dei, Ambrosia. cf. §. 6.

Thorax, thorācis, pen. prod. θοραξ, θορηκος.

Θωρηκος τοδι χονδρος υπερ κυτος εξετο γαστρος.

NIC. ALEX. V. 123.

- Trachēa**, pen. prod. *τραχεία*, aspera, sc. arteria, cf. §. 5.
Trachēlus, pen. prod. *τραχηλός*. cf. §. 5.
Trichēchus, pen. corr. *τριχεχός*; a. *θρεξ*, pilus et *χω* habeo.
Trichurus, pen. prod. a *θρεξ*, *χος* et *οὐρά*, cauda.
Trachinus, pen. prod. *τραχῖνος*. cf. §. 11.

Μοχθὸς θνατὰ δὲ πάντα πυρα Τραχῖνος εἰσι.

THEOCR. XXIV, 88.

- Tragopōgon**, pen. prod. *τραγοπόνιον* a *τραγος*, hircus et *πόνιον*, barba. cf. §. 6.
Trichōma, pen. prod. *τριχώμα*. cf. §. 24.
Tricōlor, pen. corr. cf. §. 19.
Trigōnus, pen. prod. *τριγώνος*, triangulus. cf. §. 6.
Trochantēres, pen. prod. *τροχαντῆρες*. cf. §. 5.
Tunīca, pen. corr. cf. §. 9.

Trita subest tunīca, vel si toga dissidet impar.

HOR. EPIST. I, 1.

- Tylōsis**, pen. prod. *τυλωσίς*. cf. §. 23.
Tympanūm, pen. corr. *τυμπανόν*, *τυπανόν*, a *τυπτω*, ferio, pulso. cf. §. 10.

Η κραταλῶν τυπανῶν τὸ μῆκον σὺν τῷ βρομος αὐλῶν.

HOMER.

Hinc radios trivere rotis, hinc tympana plaistris.

VIRG. GEORG. II, 444.

- Umbilicus**, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.
Nigris pagina eredit umbilicis. MART. EPIGR. V, 6.
Urāchus, pen. corr. *οὐραχός*, ab *οὐρά*, urina et *αύρα*.
Uranorrhāphe, pen. corr. ab *οὐρά*, palatum et *ράφη*, sutura, cf. *gastroorrhāphe*.

- Urēter**, uretēris, pen. prod. *οὐρητης*, *οὐρητήρος*. cf. §. 5.

- Urēthra**, pen. prod. *οὐρηθρα*. cf. §. 5.

- Urīna**, pen. prod. ab *οὐρα*. cf. §. 11.

Auribus atque oculis concepta urīna movetur. JUVEN.

- Urolithus**, pen. corr. ab *οὐρα* et *λίθος*, lapis.

- Urtīca**, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.

Urtīca e semen, perceptaque frigora vineat.

Q. SEREN. V. 120.

- Utērus**, pen. corr. cf. VOSS. ETYM. LATIN.

Semina fert utero conceptaque crimina portat. OVID.

- Vagīna**, pen. prod. cf. §. 11.

Gnosius atque habilem vagīna aptarat eburna. VIRG.

- Varix**, varīcis, pen. prod. cf. §. 15.

- Varicocēle**, pen. prod. a varix et *κύλη*, tumor. cf. §. 5.

- Venēnum**, pen. prod. Verbum sic dictum, sive quod venas petat, sive quod per venas vadat. cf. VOSS. ETYMOL. LATIN.

Noxia sis penitus cholerae saevire venēna. Q. SEREN.

- Venētus**, pen. corr. *εύετος* v. c. Sapo Venētus.

Quantum Hypanis Venēto dissidet Eridano. PROPERT.

- Verbēna**, pen. prod. cf. §. 10.

Lilia verbēnasque premens, vescumque papaver.

VIRG. GEORG.

- Veronīca**, pen. prod. Deducenda enim est a: *vera icon* (*εικὼν*) St. Mariae, non ut alii (Willdenow) putant, a: *vere unica*, sc. planta.

- Verrūca**, pen. prod. cf. §. 8.

Verrūca e quoque desectae frenare cruent.

Q. SEREN. v. 807.

Vertigo, pen. prod. cf. §. 16.

Adde quod assidua rapitur vertigine coelum.

OVID. METAM. II, 70.

Vesica, pen. prod. cf. §. 9.

Si dolor internae vesicae concoquit alvum.

Q. SEREN. 597.

Vesicans, pen. prod. cf. vesica.

Vibex, vibicis, pen. prod. cf. §. 15.

Admixtaque oleo vibices comprimit atras.

SEREN. 803.

Vomica, pen. corr. cf. §. 9.

Vomica qualis erit, vel eidem proxima quaedam.

Q. SEREN. v. 745.

Xiphoides, pen. prod. a ξιφος, ensis et ειδος, forma.

Zingiber, pen. corr. ζυγιβερ, ζυζιβερ.

Herba potens radice, suum cui zinziber adde.

FRACASTOR. SYPHIL.

Zoolithus, pen. corr. a ζωα, animal et λιθος, lapis.

Zymoma, pen. prod. ζυμαρια, a ζυμων, fermento, cf. §. 24.

Μη μεν δε ζυμαρια κανον χθονος μυεται κηδοι.

NICAND. ALEX. v. 521.
