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**THE ROYAL INSCRIPTIONS OF TIGLATH-PILESER III AND
SHALMANESER V: AN AT-A-GLANCE AKKADIAN GLOSSARY
OF THE RINAP 1 CORPUS ***

Jamie Novotny

In November 2011, H. Tadmor and S. Yamada's *The Royal Inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser III (744–727 BC) and Shalmaneser V (726–722 BC), Kings of Assyria (Royal Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period 1)* appeared. That volume contains editions of sixty-four royal inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III, nine texts of his son and immediate successor Shalmaneser V, eleven late Neo-Assyrian inscriptions which may be attributed to one of those two eighth-century rulers, and eight texts commissioned by their queens and high-ranking officials.

In June 2012, several months after the publication of RINAP 1, completely searchable and fully lemmatized editions of those ninety-two inscriptions were made public on RINAP Online.¹ Although an easily searchable Akkadian glossary of the official texts of Tiglath-pileser III and Shalmaneser V are available online, in the Open Richly Annotated Cuneiform Corpus (Oracc) format,² I take the opportunity to present here a modified version of that glossary. This concise glossary, unlike its online counterpart, (1) distinguishes fully preserved forms from partially and completely restored forms

* The author compiled the RINAP 1 glossary while assisting S. Yamada prepare the penultimate and ultimate manuscripts of *The Royal Inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser III (744–727 BC) and Shalmaneser V (726–722 BC), Kings of Assyria*. The basic glossary was produced using the Open Richly Annotated Cuneiform Corpus (Oracc) tools, which were developed by Professor Steve Tinney; see <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu>. I would like to thank the National Endowment for the Humanities for funding the RINAP Project, allowing me to carry out research on late Neo-Assyrian royal inscriptions. I would also like to express my gratitude to Professor Grant Frame, director of the RINAP Project, for reviewing this manuscript, and to Hezekiah Akiva Bacovcin and Andrew Knapp, graduate assistances, for making corrections and astute comments on the online Akkadian glossary. Their time and care are greatly appreciated. Any errors or omissions are solely the responsibility of the author.

1. <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/rinap/rinap1/corpus>.
2. For details, see <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu>.

(see below); (2) notes defectively written forms, showing scribal omissions and errors; and (3) indicates words and written forms that are known only from 1000 number and/or 2000 number inscriptions, that is, words and written forms that are not attested in the certain, official inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III and Shalmaneser V.

The present publication does not intend to be a complete, detailed glossary of the identifiable Akkadian words in the RINAP 1 corpus, but a concise, at-a-glance reference tool in the style of the CDA (*A Concise Dictionary of Akkadian*).³ Therefore, only limited information will be provided for each word, namely the part of speech, the basic meaning(s) of the word, and the written form(s). For verbs, additional information is provided about the verbal stem(s) in which the word is attested. Textual references — that is, text and line numbers of the written forms — are not provided here; that information can be obtained presently from the online Akkadian glossary.

Following the AHW and CDA, head-words are presented in their Old Babylonian forms, but without word final mimation. The order of the words generally follows the computer-generated arrangement of the Oracc glossaries, as does the order of the written forms. Words containing the same letters in the same order are found together and are given the designations “1”, “2”, etc.; this system deviates from those of the AHW, CAD, and CDA. For example, *nīšu* 1 “lifting” and *nīšu* 2 “(oath on the) life”.

As mentioned above, this glossary provides more information on the written forms than its online counterpart. Written forms that have been completely restored — that is, words or spellings of words that are not presently preserved in the known RINAP 1 corpus — are placed entirely between square brackets; for example, [*a-lik*], “goer”.⁴ Written forms that are partially preserved have square brackets enclosing the signs that are completely damaged; for example, *DU-ka-[am]-ma*, “he cam[e] and”.⁵ Partially preserved forms usually occur only once in the known texts; forms that can be fully reconstructed from multiple attestations are noted with a single asterisk (see below for details). Half brackets, however, are ignored. Thus, partially preserved signs are rendered in the lists of written forms as if they were not damaged; for example, *za-ma-ṛni-šu*, “his enemies”, is listed as *za-ma-ni-šu*.⁶

3. The author intends to prepare a more detailed Akkadian dictionary of royal inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian period (744–609 BC), but after all of the late Neo-Assyrian royal inscriptions from Tiglath-pileser III to Aššur-uballiṭ II have been published. Therefore, this at-a-glance glossary should serve as a useful resource until that time. Moreover, it should be regarded as a snapshot of the RINAP 1 Akkadian glossary (December 2011).
4. Restored in Tiglath-pileser III 16 7.
5. Tiglath-pileser III 35 iii 18’.
6. Tiglath-pileser III 39 2.

Asterisk(s) appear after some written forms. The(se) asterisk(s) are intended to provide additional at-a-glance information about a specific written form. These indicate the following:

- * The written form is reconstructed from multiple attestations in the main Tiglath-pileser III corpus (texts 1–64). The form, as indicated, is not fully preserved in any of its known occurrences. For example, *ma-da-at-tú**, “payment”, appears twice in RINAP 1: [*ma*]-*da-at-tú* and *ma-da-at-[tú]*.⁷ Thus, *ma-da-at-tú** is reconstructed from those two attestations.
- ** The written form is attested only in Tiglath-pileser III 2000 number text(s) (texts 2001–2006).⁸
- *** The written form is attested only in the main Shalmaneser V corpus (texts 1–9).
- **** The written form is attested only in Shalmaneser V 2000 number text(s) (texts 2001–2002).

Very rarely, the same written form is listed twice. This occurs when the form is completely reconstructed in the main Tiglath-pileser III corpus (texts 1–64) and attested in either Tiglath-pileser III 2000 number text(s), main Shalmaneser V corpus, or Shalmaneser V 2000 number text(s). For example, [*me-e*], *me-e***.⁹ This is to highlight the fact that the written form is not yet attested in Tiglath-pileser III texts 1–64.

For the convenience of the user, a list of verbal roots that appear in the RINAP 1 corpus is provided as an appendix. The roots follow those listed in the AHW and CDA.

A

abarakku (n.) “steward”; wr. LÚ.AGRIG.

abāru (n.) “(the metal) lead”; wr. A.BÁR.

abātu 1 (v.) D “to destroy”; wr. *ú-ab-bit*, *ú-ab-bit-ma*.

abātu 2 (v.) N “to run away”; wr. *in-na-bi-it*, *in-nab-tú*.

abnu (n.) “stone”; wr. NA₄, NA₄.MEŠ, *ab-ni*.

abru (adj.) as n. “humanity”; wr. *ab-ra-a-ti*.

abšānu (n.) “yoke”; wr. *ab-šá-nu*.

abu (n.) “father; ancestor”; wr. AD-*a***, AD-*šú*, AD.MEŠ-*a*, AD.MEŠ-*ia*, AD.MEŠ-*šú***.

abūbāniš (*abūbiš*) (adv.) “like a flood”; wr. *a-bu-biš*.

abūbu (n.) “flood”; wr. *a-bu-bi*.

7. Tiglath-pileser III 41 4' and 11' respectively.

8. There are no written forms that are unique in Tiglath-pileser III 1000 number text(s). The same is true of Shalmaneser V 1000 number text(s).

9. Restored in Tiglath-pileser III 37 52 and preserved in Tiglath-pileser III 2003 15.

- abullu* (n.) “city gate”; wr. KÁ.GAL, KÁ.GAL.[MEŠ]**, KÁ.GAL.MEŠ-šú.
aburriš (adv.) “in a green pasture”; wr. *a-bur-riš*.
adāru (v.) G “to be afraid”; wr. *e-du-ru*.
adi (prep.) “to; with”; wr. EN, *a-di*.
adnātu (n.) “people”; wr. *ad-na-a-ti*, *ad-na-ti*.
adû (n.) “treaty”; wr. *a-de-e*.
agappu (n.) “wing”; wr. *a-gap-pi-šú-nu*.
agû (n.) “crown”; wr. AGA, *a-ge-[e]*.
aḫāmiš (*aḫāmeš*) (pron.) “one another”; wr. *a-ḫa-meš*.
aḫu (n.) “shore”; wr. *a-aḫ*, *a-ḫi*.
akāmu (n.) “dust-cloud”; wr. *a-ka-am*.
alāku (v.) G “to go”; Gtn “to march, walk about”; Š “to make something (become)”; wr. DU-*ka-[am]-ma*, DU-*ka-ma*, DU-*ku*, DU.DU*, DU.DU-*ak-ma*, DU.DU-*ku-ma*, DU.MEŠ-*ku*, DU.MEŠ-*ma*, *a-lak-šu-un*, *a-lik*, *al-li-ka-am-ma*, *al-lik*, *at-tal-la-ku-ú-ma*, *il-li-ka*, *il-li-kam*, *il-li-kam-ma*, *il-li-ku*, *il-li-ku-nim-ma*, *ta-lik***, *ú-šá-lik*.
āliku (n.) “goer”; wr. *a-li-kut*, [*a-lik*].
alkakātu (n.) “actions”; wr. *al-[ka-ka-at]*.
alpu (n.) “ox”; wr. GU₄.MEŠ, GU₄.[MEŠ-šú], GU₄.MEŠ-šú-*nu*, GU₄.NÍTA.MEŠ, GU₄.NÍTA.MEŠ-šú-*nu*.
ālu (n.) “city”; wr. URU, URU-*šu*, URU-šú, URU.MEŠ, URU.MEŠ-*ni*, URU.MEŠ-*ni-šú*, URU.MEŠ-*ni-šú-nu*, URU.MEŠ-*šu-nu*, URU.MEŠ-šú-*nu*.
ālu in *bēl āli* (n.) “city ruler”; wr. EN.URU.MEŠ, EN.URU.MEŠ-*ni*, LÚ.EN.URU.MEŠ.
amāru (v.) G “to see”; wr. *e-mu-[ru]*, *e-mu-ru-ma*, *e-mur-ma*.
amīlānu (n.) (a medical plant); wr. Ú.LÚ-*a-nu*.
ammātu (n.) “cubit”; wr. KÙŠ.
amru (adj.) “chosen”; wr. *am-ru*.
amurru (n.) “the West”; wr. [IM.MAR].TU.
ana (prep.) “to, for; against; into, on; as; with regard to”; wr. *a-na*, *ana*.
anāku (pron.) “I”; wr. [*a-na-ku*]**, *ana-ku*.
anāqāte (n.) “she-camels”; wr. ANŠE.*a-na-qa-a-te*, ANŠE.<*a*>-*na-qa-a-ti*, MUNUS.ANŠE.*a-na-qa-a-te*, MUNUS.ANŠE.*a-na-qa-a-ti*, [MUNUS.ANŠE.*a*]-*na-qa-ti*.
andurāru (n.) “exemption”; wr. [*an-du*]-*ra-ar*.
anḫūtu (n.) “tiredness; dilapidated section(s)”; wr. *an-ḫu-su***, *an-ḫu-su-nu*.
annaku (n.) “tin”; wr. AN.NA.
annû (pron.) “this”; wr. ŠEŠ-*e*.
apkallu (n.) “sage”; wr. ABGAL.
apsû (n.) “(cosmic) underground water”; wr. ZU.AB.
arbūtu (n.) “desolation”; wr. *ar-bu-tu*.
argamannu (n.) “purple”; wr. SÍG.ZA.GÌN.SA₅, SÍG.[*ár*]-*ga-man-nu*, *ar-ga-man-nu*, *ár-ga-man-nu*.
askuppu (n.) “(threshold) slab”; wr. KUN₄.MEŠ.
ašarēdu (adj.) as n. “official”; wr. LÚ.SAG.KAL.MEŠ-šú, SAG.KAL.MEŠ.
āširu (n.) “inspector”; wr. *a-ši-ru*.
ašqulālu (n.) (a marine plant); wr. Ú.LAL.

- ašru* (n.) “place; (divine) abode”; wr. KI, KI-*šu*, *a-šar*, [*a-šar-šu*], *a-šar-šú-un*, *áš-ri-ku-nu*, *áš-ri-šú-nu*.
aššatu (*altu*) (n.) “wife”; wr. DAM-*su*, *al-ti***.
atbaru (n.) “basalt”; wr. NA₄.AD.BAR.
atûtu (n.) “function of doorkeeper”; wr. LÚ.Ì.DU₈-*ú-ti*.
ayyābu (n.) “enemy”; wr. [*a-a*]-*bi*, *a*-[*a-bi-ia*].
ayyalu (n.) “stag”; wr. *a-a-li*.
azmarû (n.) “lance”; wr. *az-ma-re-e*.

B

- babbilu* (n.) “bearer”; wr. *ba-bil*.
bābu (n.) “gate”; wr. KÁ, KÁ-*šú*, KÁ.MEŠ, KÁ.MEŠ-*ni*, KÁ.MEŠ-*ši-in*, KÁ.MEŠ-*šin*, KÁ.[MEŠ-*šú*], KÁ.MEŠ-*šú-nu*.
bakru (n.) “foal”; wr. ANŠĚ.*ba-ak-ka-ri-ši-na*.
balātu 1 (n.) “life”; wr. NAM.TIL.LA, TI**, TI-*šú***, TIL.LA-*ia*.
balātu 2 (v.) D “to spare”; wr. *ú-bal*-[*li-iṭ*].
balṭu (adj.) “living”; wr. *bal-ṭu-ti*.
balṭūtu (n.) “state of being alive”; wr. *bal-ṭu-us-su-nu*.
banduddū (n.) “bucket”; wr. GIŠ.BA.AN.DU₈.DU₈.
banū (v.) G “to create; build”; wr. *ab-ni***, *ab-ni-ma*.
bānū (n.) “creator”; wr. DÙ-*ni-u*, DÙ-*ú*.
bārtu (n.) “revolt”; wr. *bar-tu*.
bašū 1 (adj.) “existing”; wr. *ba-šu-u*, *ba-šu-ú*.
bašū 2 (v.) G “to exist”; wr. GÁL-*e*, [*ba-še-e*].
batāqu (v.) D “to cut off”; wr. *ú-bat-ti-iq-ma*.
ba’ulātu (n.) “people”; wr. *ba-’u-la-a-tim*.
bēltu (n.) “lady”; wr. GAŠAN, *be-let*.
bēlu (n.) “lord”; wr. EN, EN-*ia*, EN-*ía*, EN-*šú*, EN-*šú-un*, EN.MEŠ, EN.MEŠ-*ia*, EN.MEŠ-*ía*, UMUN-*šú***, *be-lí*.
bēlu (*pēlu*) (v.) G “to rule (over)”; wr. *a-bel*, *a-bél*, *a-bél-ma*, *a-bé-lu*, *i-be-lu*, *i-pe-lu-ma*.
bēlūtu (n.) “lordship”; wr. [EN]-*tí-ia*, *be-lu-ti*, *be-lu-ti-ia*, *be-lut*.
bēru (n.) “double hour”; wr. KASKAL.GÍD.
bērūtu (n.) “mound”; wr. *bé-ru-ti*.
biblu (n.) “desire”; wr. [*bi*]-*bil*.
biltu (n.) “talent; yield; tribute”; wr. GUN, *bi-lat*, *bíl-tú*.
binītu (n.) “appearance”; wr. *bi-na-te*.
binūtu (n.) “creation”; wr. *bi-nu-ut*.
birīt (prep.) “between”; wr. *bi-rit*.
birītu (n.) “fetter”; wr. *bi-ra-a-ti*.
birmu 1 (adj.) “multicolored”; wr. GÜN.MEŠ.
birmu 2 (n.) “multicolored cloth”; wr. *bir-me*.
birtu (n.) “fort”; wr. URU.*bi-ra-a-ti*, URU.*bir-tu*, *bi-ra-a-te*, *bir-ti*.

bītu (n.) “house”; wr. É.
būlu (n.) “livestock”; wr. MÁŠ.ANŠE-šú-*nu*, *bu-li-šú*.
būnu (*bunnu*) (n.) “face”; wr. *bu-un-ni-ši-in*.
burāšu (n.) “(species of) juniper”; wr. [GIŠ.LI].
būšu (n.) “goods”; wr. NÍG.ŠU, NÍG.ŠU-šú, [NÍG].ŠU-šú-*nu*.

D

dabābu (v.) G “to speak”; wr. *id-bu-bu-ma*.
dabdū (n.) “defeat”; wr. BAD₅.BAD₅-šú-*nu*, BAD₅.BAD₅-šú, BAD₅.BAD₅-šú-*nu*.
dadmū (n.) “settlements”; wr. *da-ád-me*, *da-ád-me-šú*.
dagālu (v.) Š “to make watch”; wr. *ú-šad-gi-la*.
dā`ipu (n.) “one who pushes away”; wr. *da-i-pu*.
dāku (v.) G “to defeat”; wr. *a-duk*, *a-duk-ma*, *a-dúk*, *i-du-ku*, *i-[duk]*.
dalīlu (n.) “praise”; wr. *dà-lil*.
daltu (n.) “door”; wr. GIŠ.IG.MEŠ.
dālu (v.) G “to move”; wr. *i-dul-ma*.
damqu (adj.) as n. “good thing(s)”; wr. MUNUS.SIG₅.MEŠ.
dāmu (n.) “blood”; wr. [*da-me*].
danānu 1 (n.) “might”; wr. *da-na-ni*, [*da-na-nu*].
danānu 2 (v.) D “to strengthen”; wr. *u-dan-[nin]*, *ú-dan-[nin]-ma*.
dannu (adj.) “strong”; as n. “heavy standard”; wr. KAL, KAL-*te*, KAL.MEŠ, KAL.MEŠ-*te*, *dan-nu*, *dan-nu-ti*.
dannūtu (n.) “fortress”; wr. *dan-ni-ti*, *dan-[nu]-ti-šu-nu*, *dan-nu-ti-šú*, *dan-nu-ti-šú-nu*, *dan-nu-tu*, *dannu-tú*.
daprānu (*duprānu*) (n.) “juniper”; wr. GIŠ.*dup-ra-a-ni*.
daqāqu (v.) D “to crush minutely”; wr. *ú-daq-qi-iq*, *ú-daq-qi-iq-ma*, *ú-daq-qi-qu*, *ú-daq₆-qa-qu*, *ú-daq₆-qíqu*.
dāriš (adv.) “for ever”; wr. *da-ri-iš***.
dayyaštu (n.) “threshing sledge”; wr. *da-a-a-<áš>-te*, *da-a-a-áš-ti*.
dekū (v.) G “to muster; remove”; wr. *ad-ka*, [*ad-ke*], *ad-ke-ma*, *i-da-ka-in-ni***.
diāšu (v.) G “to tread down”; wr. *a-di-iš*.
dīktu (n.) “defeat”; wr. *di-ik-ta-šu*, *di-ik-ta-šú*, *di-ik-ta-šú-nu*.
dīnu (n.) “judgment”; wr. *dī-in*.
dūru 1 (n.) “(city) wall”; wr. BÀD-šú.
dūru 2 (n.) “permanence”; wr. *du-ri***.

E

ebbu (adj.) “bright”; wr. *eb-bi*.
ebēru (v.) G “to cross over”; wr. *e-bir*.
ebūru (n.) “harvest”; wr. BURU₁₄.
eddittu (n.) (a kind of thorn-bush); wr. *ed-de-ti*.

- ēdēnu* (adv.) “alone”; wr. *e-de-nu-uš-šu*, *e-de-nu-uš-šú*.
edēšu (v.) D “to renovate”; wr. *ud-diš-šú***.
edlu (adj.) “shut”; wr. *ed-la-te*.
edú 1 (adj.) “known”; wr. *i-du-u*.
edú 2 (v.) G “to know”; wr. *i-du-šú-nu-ti-ma*.
ēkallu (n.) “palace; palatial hall”; wr. É.GAL, É.GAL-šú, É.GAL.MEŠ, É.GAL.MEŠ-at.
ēkallu in ša ēkalli (n.) “queen”; wr. MUNUS.É.GAL**, ****.
ekēmu (v.) G “to take away”; wr. KAR-šú, *e-ki-i-mu*, *e-ki-mu*, *e-kim*, *e-kim-šu*, *e-kim-šú*, *e-kim-šú-nu-ti*.
elēnu (adv.) “above”; wr. *e-le-nu***.
eli (prep.) “over; to”; wr. UGU, UGU-šú-nu, UGU-šú, UGU-šú-nu, UGU-šú-nu-ma.
eliš (adv.) “above”; wr. *e-liš*.
elītu in *elât šamê* (n.) “zenith”; wr. AN.PA.
ellu (adj.) “pure”; wr. KÙ.MEŠ.
ellūtu (n.) (a type of tree); wr. GIŠ.*e-lu-tu*, GIŠ.*el-lu-tu*.
elū 1 (adj.) “upper”; wr. AN.TA, *e-li-te*, *e^{ll}-li-ti* (Text: *šap-li-ti*), [*e-li-ti*].
elū 2 (v.) G “to ascend”; Š “to impale”; wr. *e-li*, *e-li-ma*, *ú-še-li*, *ú-še-li-ma*, *ú-še-li-šu-ma*.
ēm (*ēma*) (prep.) “wherever”; wr. *e-ma*.
emēdu (v.) G “to impose”; wr. [*e-mid-su-nu*]-*ti*, *li-mì-du***.
emūqu (n.) “strength”; wr. *e-muq*.
eperu (n.) “earth; ore”; wr. SAḪAR, SAḪAR.ḪLA, *e-per*.
epēšu (v.) G “to build; do; fashion; make; perform”; Gtn iter.; Š “to make”; wr. Á-pu-šá, DÙ-ma, DÙ-uš, DÙ-[*uš-ma*], *e-peš*, *e-pu-uš*, *e-pu-uš-ma*, *e-pu-šá*, *e-pu-šu*, *e-te-ep-pu-šú**, *i-te-pu-šu*, *ú-še-piš*, *ú-še-piš-ma*.
epištu (n.) “deed; workmanship”; wr. *ep-še-es-si-in*, *ep-še-su*, *ep-šet*.
ēpišu (n.) “builder”; wr. *e-pi-ši-šin*.
erbâ (num.) “forty”; wr. 40, 40.ÀM.
erbe (*erbetu*) (num.) “four”; wr. 4, LÍMMU, LÍMMU-ti.
erbu (n.) “(sun)set”; wr. *e-reb*, ŠÚ.
erēbu (v.) G “to enter”; Š “to make enter”; wr. KU₄-*ub*, *e-ru-bu*, *ú-še-rib*.
erēnu (n.) “cedar”; wr. GIŠ.EREN, GIŠ.*ere*-IGI.
ēribu (n.) “enterer”; wr. LÚ.KU₄, *e-ri-bi-ši-na*.
erīšu (*erēšu*) (n.) “scent”; wr. *e-re-si-na*, *e-ri-iš*.
ernittu (n.) “triumph”; wr. *er-nit-ti*.
eršetu (n.) “earth; netherworld”; wr. KI-ti**, KI-tim.
eršu (n.) “bed”; wr. GIŠ.NÁ-šú, GIŠ.NÁ-šú, GIŠ.NÁ.MEŠ.
esēru (v.) G “to enclose”; wr. *e-sir-šú*, *e-sir-šú-ma*.
ešēnu (v.) D “to smell”; wr. *uš-šu-ni*.
ešēru (v.) G “to draw, design”; wr. *e-ši-[ir]*, *e-šir-ma*.
ešer (*ešeret*) (num.) “ten”; wr. 10.
ešertu (n.) “shrine”; wr. *eš-re-e-ti*.
ešēru (v.) G, as n. “success”; wr. SI.SÁ.
ešmarû (n.) (a silver alloy); wr. <*eš-ma-re-e*>.

ešrā (num.) “twenty”; wr. 20.
eššūtu (n.) “newness”; wr. *eš-šu-te*, *eš-šu-ti*, *eš-šú-ti*.
etelliš (adv.) “as a lord”; wr. *e-tel-liš*.
etellu (n.) “pre-eminent”; wr. *e-tel*.
etēqu (v.) G “to cross (over); break”; wr. *e-ti-qa*, *te-ti-qu-ma*.
etguru (adj.) “interlocking”; wr. *et-gu-ru-ti*.
eṭemmu (n.) “ghost”; wr. *e-ṭé-ma-šú***.
eṭlu (adj.) as n. “young man”; wr. GURUŠ.
ezēbu (v.) G “to leave; spare”; Š “to save”; wr. *e-zi-ba-áš-šu*, *e-zib*, *e-zib-ši*, *šu-zu-ub*, *šú-zu-ub*.
ezziš (adv.) “furiously”; wr. *ez-zi-iš*.
ezzu (adj.) “furious”; wr. [*ez*]-*zu*, *ez-zu-ti*.

G

gabadibbu (n.) “parapet”; wr. *gaba-dib-bé-e-šu*, *gaba-dib-bi-šú*.
gamlu (n.) “bent stick”; wr. *gam-lì*.
gapāšu (v.) G “to be proud”; wr. *ig-pu-šu-ma*.
gapšu (adj.) “arisen”; wr. [*gap-šá-a-ti*].
gaššu (n.) “gypsum”; wr. IM.BABBAR.
gašru (*gešru*) (adj.) “very strong”; wr. *geš-ru-ti*.
gerru (n.) “campaign”; wr. *ger-re-te-ia*, *ger-ri-ia*, *ger-ri-im-ma*, *ger-ru-a*.
gērū (*gārū*) (n.) “enemy”; wr. *ga-re-e-šu*.
gidubbū (n.) “stylus”; wr. GI.DUB, GI.DUB.BA-*e*.
gimirtu (n.) “totality”; wr. *gi-mir-ti-[ši-na]*, *gi-mir-ti-šu*, *gi-mir-ti-šú*, [*gi-mir-ti-šú-nu*].
gimru (n.) “totality; all”; wr. *gi-mir*, *gim-ri*, *gim-ri-šá*, *gim-ri-ši-[na]*, *gim-ri-šú-nu*.
gīru (n.) “fire”; wr. ^dGIŠ.BAR.
gišimmaru (n.) “date palm”; wr. GIŠ.GIŠIMMAR.MEŠ-*šú*.
gugallu (n.) “irrigation controller”; wr. GÚ.GAL.
gullultu (n.) “sin”; wr. *gul-lul-te*, *gul-[lul-tu]*.
gumāḥu (n.) “prize bull”; wr. GU₄.MAḤ.MEŠ.
gušūru (n.) “beam”; wr. GIŠ.ÛR.MEŠ.

Ḥ

ḥabābu (v.) Š “to make gurgle”; wr. *ú-šah-bi-ba*.
ḥalāqu (v.) G “to escape”; D “to destroy”; D, as n. “destruction”; wr. ZÁḤ-*šú***, ZÁḤ.MEŠ-*ma*,
ḥu-lu-[uq], *iḥ-liq*, *iḥ-liq-ma*, *ú-ḥal-la-qu*.
ḥallālāniš (adv.) “like a centipede”; wr. *ḥal-la-la-niš*.
ḥamiš (*ḥamšat*) (num.) “five”; wr. 5.
ḥamiššeret (num.) “fifteen”; wr. 15.
ḥamšā (num.) “fifty”; wr. 50.
ḥamuštu (*ḥamussu*) (num.) wr. 5-[(*su*)]***.
ḥarābu (v.) Š “to devastate”; wr. *ú-šah-ri-ba*.

ḥarrānu (n.) “path”; wr. KASKAL.
ḥasīsu (*ḥasissu*) (n.) “wisdom”; wr. *ḥa-sis-si*.
ḥassu (adj.) “clever”; wr. *ḥa-as-su-ti*.
ḥašabtu (n.) “potsherd”; wr. *ḥaš-ba-ti*.
ḥašbattu (n.) (a pottery bowl); wr. *ḥaš-bat-ti*.
ḥašāḥu (v.) G “to desire”; wr. *iḥ-[šū]-ḥu*.
ḥašūru (*ḥašurru*) (n.) (a kind of cypress); wr. GIŠ.*ḥa-šur-ri*.
ḥātu (*ḥattu*) (n.) “terror”; wr. *ḥa-at-ti*.
ḥaṭtu (n.) “scepter”; wr. GIŠ.GIDRU, GIŠ.NÍG.GIDRU.MEŠ.
ḥaṭū (v.) G “to be neglectful”; D “to violate”; wr. *iḥ-ṭi*, *iḥ-ṭi-ma*, *ú-ḥa-ṭa-[a]*.
ḥengallu (*ḥegallu*) (n.) “plenty”; wr. ḤÉ.GÁL, ḤÉ.GÁL-*li*.
ḥepū (v.) G “to destroy”; wr. *aḥ-pi*.
ḥerū (v.) G “to dig”; wr. *aḥ-re-e-ma*.
ḥidiātu (*ḥidātu*) (n.) “joy”; wr. *ḥi-da-a-ti*.
ḥilāni (*ḥitlāni*) (n.) “portico(ed building)”; wr. *ḥi-it-la-an-ni*.
ḥīpu (n.) “break(age)”; wr. *ḥi-ip*.
ḥišbu (n.) “yield”; wr. *ḥi-šib*.
ḥitlupu (adj.) “clad in”; wr. *ḥi-it-lu-pu*.
ḥītu (*ḥiṭtu*) (n.) “crime”; wr. *ḥi-it-ṭi*, *ḥi-ṭi-šú-nu*.
ḥūdu (n.) “happiness”; wr. *ḥu-ud***.
ḥuḥāriš (adv.) “as with a bird-snare”; wr. *ḥu-ḥa-riš*.
ḥurādu (n.) “soldier”; wr. *ḥu-ra-da-at*.
ḥurāšu (n.) “gold”; wr. KÙ.GI.
ḥurbāšu (n.) “terror”; wr. *ḥur-ba-šú*.
ḥurru (n.) “ravine”; wr. *ḥur-ri*.
ḥuršānu (*ḥursānu*) (n.) “mountain(s)”; wr. *ḥur-sa-a-ni*.

I

ibilu (n.) “camel”; wr. ANŠE.A.AB.BA.MEŠ.
igisū (n.) “gift”; wr. IGI.SÁ, [IGI].SÁ-*e*.
ikribu (n.) “prayer”; wr. *ik-ri-bé-e-šú*, *ik-ri-bi-šu*.
ilku (n.) “state service”; wr. *il-ku*.
illūriš (adv.) “like a (red) flower”; wr. [*il*]-*lu-ri*-[*iš*].
ilu (n.) “god”; wr. DINGIR.DINGIR, DINGIR.MEŠ, [DINGIR.MEŠ]-*ni*, DINGIR.MEŠ-*ni-šá*, DINGIR.MEŠ-*ni-šú*, DINGIR.MEŠ-*šú*, DINGIR.MEŠ-*šú-nu*.
imbaru (n.) “fog”; wr. *im-ba-ri*.
imēru (n.) “donkey”; wr. ANŠE.MEŠ, ANŠE.NÍTA-*šú-nu*, ANŠE.NÍTA.MEŠ.
immeru (n.) “sheep”; wr. UDU.MEŠ, UDU.NÍTA.MEŠ.
ina (prep.) “in, into, on; by; from; at; before; during; through; with respect to; with”; wr. *i-na*,
ina.
īnu (n.) “eye”; wr. IGI.II.
irtu (n.) “breast”; wr. GABA-*šu-nu*.

iṣṣūru (n.) “bird”; wr. MUŠEN, *iṣ-ṣu-ri*, *iṣ-ṣur*.
išātu (n.) “fire”; wr. IZI.
išdu (n.) “foundation”; wr. SUḪUŠ, *iš-di*, *iš-di-šin*.
išdu in *išid šamē* (n.) “horizon”; wr. AN.ÚR.
iššiakku (*iššakku*) (n.) “city-ruler”; wr. ÉNSI.
ištānu (n.) “north”; wr. IM.SI.SÁ.
ištaru (n.) “goddess”; wr. ^d*iš-tar-šá*.
ištēn (num.) “one”; wr. 1; 1-en.
ištu (*ultu*) (prep.) “from”; wr. TA, *ul-tu*, *ul-tú***.
išû (v.) G “to have”; wr. *i-ši*, *i-šu-u*, *i-šu-ú*.
itti (prep.) “with”; wr. KI, [TA-šú]-*nu*, *it-te-ia*, *it-ti*, *it-ti-ia*, *it-ti-[šú-nu]*.
itû (n.) “boundary”; wr. *i-ta-at*, [*i-te*]-*e*.
izuzzu (v.) G “to stand”; Š “to erect”; wr. GUB-zu, *ul-ziz*, *ú-šá-az-zi-iz*.

K

kabābu (n.) “shield”; wr. *ka-ba-bi*.
kabtu (adj.) “heavy”; wr. *ka-bit-tu*.
kadrû (n.) “present”; wr. *kad-re-e*.
kakku (n.) “weapon”; wr. GIŠ.TUKUL, GIŠ.TUKUL.MEŠ-*ia*, GIŠ.TUKUL.MEŠ-*<ia>*, [GIŠ].
 TUKUL.MEŠ-*šú-nu*.
kalāma (n.) “all (of it)”; wr. DÛ-*a-ma*, DÛ-*ma*.
kalû (n.) “all”; wr. DÛ-*ši-na*, DÛ-*šú-nu*, *ka-la*, [*ka*].
kamru (adj.) “piled up”; wr. *kam-ri*.
kanāšu (v.) G “to bow down”; Š “to make bow down”; wr. *ik-nu-uš-ma*, *ú-šak-[ni-šú]*, *ú-šak-[niš]*, *ú-šék-niš-ma*.
kanšu (adj.) “submissive”; wr. GÛR-*šu-ti*, GÛR-*šú-te*, *kan-[šu-ti]*.
kanû (v.) D “to care for”; wr. *kun-ni-i*.
kānu (v.) D “to establish firmly, secure”; wr. *kun-nu*, *ú-kin*, *ú-kin-ma*, [*ú*]-*kin-šu-nu-ti*, *ú-kín*.
kapādu (v.) G “to plan”; wr. *ik-pu-du*.
karānu (n.) “wine”; wr. GIŠ^{!!}.GEŠTIN** (Text: BA.GEŠTIN).
karāšu (n.) “military camp”; wr. KARAŠ-*su-nu*, KARAŠ-*šá*, KARAŠ-*ši*, KARAŠ-*šú*, KARAŠ-*šú-nu*.
kāribu (n.) “one who blesses”; wr. *ka-ri-ba*.
karmu (n.) “heap”; wr. *kar-me*.
karru (n.) “peak”; wr. *kar-ri*.
karšu (n.) “mind”; wr. *ka-ra-su-un*.
kāru in *bīt kāri* (n.) “emporium”; wr. É *ka-a-ri*, É *ka-ri*.
kaspu (n.) “silver”; wr. KÛ.BABBAR.
kašāpu (v.) D “to think”; wr. *ú-kaš-šip-ma*.
kašāru (v.) G “to construct”; D ~ G; wr. *ak-šu-ra*, *ak-šur-ma*, [*ú*]-*kaš-šir-ma*.
kašādu (v.) G “to arrive; conquer”; wr. KUR-*ud*, *ak-šud*, *ak-šud-ma*, *ik-šu-du*, *ik-šud*, *ik-šú-da*,
*ik-šú-da-še-ma***, *ka-šá-ad*, *ka-šá-di*.
kašāru (v.) G “to restore”; wr. *ak-šer-ma*.

- kāšidu* (n.) “conqueror”; wr. *ka-šid*.
katāmu (v.) G “to cover”; D ~ G; wr. DUL-*mu*, *ak-tùm-ma*, *ak-tú-[um]*.
kawû (*kamû*) (adj.) as n. “open country”; wr. *ka-ma-te***.
kī (prep.) “like; as”; wr. *ki-i*.
kibru (n.) “quarter”; wr. *kib-rat*, *kib-rata*.
kigallu (n.) “socle”; wr. [KI].GAL, *ki-gal-li*.
kilallān (pron.) “both”; wr. *ki-lal-li-šu-nu*.
kīma (prep.) “like”; wr. GIM, *ki-ma*, *ki-<ma>*.
kimahḥu (n.) “grave”; wr. KI.MAḥ**, KI.MAḥ-*ia***.
kimtu (n.) “family”; wr. *kim-[ta-šu-nu]*.
kippatu (n.) “ring”; wr. *kip-pa-ti*.
kirû (n.) “(fruit) plantation”; wr. GIŠ.KIRI₆.MEŠ, GIŠ.KIRI₆.MEŠ-*šú*.
kisû (*kišû*) (n.) “area around base of building”; wr. *ki-šu-u*.
kišru in *kišir šadê* (n.) “bedrock”; wr. *ki-šir* KUR-*e*.
kišādu (n.) “neck; bank; shore”; wr. GÚ, GÚ-*šu*, GÚ.MEŠ, GÚ.MEŠ-*šu*.
kišittu (n.) “conquest”; wr. KUR, *ki-šit-te*, *ki-šit-ti*.
kiššatu (n.) “totality, world”; wr. KIŠ, *kiš-šat*, [*kiš*]-*šá-ti*, ŠÚ.
kiššūtu (n.) “exercise of power”; wr. *kiš-šú-tu*.
kitru (n.) “ally, help”; wr. *kit-ri-šu-nu*, *kit-ri-šú*.
kitû (n.) “linen”; wr. GADA, TÚG.GADA.
kūdanu (n.) “mule”; wr. ANŠE.GÌR.NUN.NA-*šú-nu*, ANŠE.GÌR.NUN.NA.MEŠ, ANŠE.GÌR.NUN.
 <NA>.MEŠ, ANŠE.[GÌR.NUN.NA].MEŠ-*[šú-nu]*, ANŠE.GÌR.NUN.NA.<MEŠ>-*šú-nu*.
kudurru (n.) “carrying frame”; wr. *ku-dur-ru-[šú-nu]*.
kullatu (n.) “all of”; wr. *kul-lat*.
kunukku (n.) “seal”; wr. NA₄.KIŠIB.
kussû (n.) “throne”; wr. GIŠ.AŠ.TE, GIŠ.GU.ZA, GIŠ.GU.ZA-*ú-a*, GIŠ.GU.ZA-*šú*.
kuštāru (*kultāru*) (n.) “tent”; wr. GIŠ.*kul-ta-ru*, [*kul-ta*]-*ri-šá*.
kutallu (n.) as prep. “behind”; wr. *ku-tal*.
kuzbu (n.) “attractiveness”; wr. *ku-uz-bu*.

L

- lā* (negative particle) “not”; wr. NU, *la*.
labāru (v.) Š “to make long lasting”; wr. *šul-bur*.
labāšu (v.) N “to put on (a garment)”; wr. *il-la-biš*.
ladinnu (*ladunu*) (n.) “*ladunum* resin”; wr. ŠIM.*la-du-nu*.
lalû (n.) “charms”; wr. *la-le-e*.
lāma (*lām*) (prep.) “before”; wr. *la-am*.
lamassu (n.) (a type of sphinx); wr. ^dLAMMA.MEŠ.
lapān(i) (prep.) “from before; by”; wr. *la-pa-an*.
lawû (*lamû*) (v.) G “to surround”; wr. *al-me*, *al-[me]-ma*, *al-me-ši-na-ti-ma*.
lemnu (adj.) as n. “evil doer”; wr. ḤUL.[MEŠ], *lem-nu-ti*.
lemuttu (n.) “evil”; wr. ḤUL-*te***, *le-mu-tú*.

- leqû* (v.) G “to take”; wr. *al-qa-a*, *al-qa-a-áš-šú-nu-ti*, *il-qa-a*.
libbu (n.) “heart; interior”; wr. *lib-bu*, [*lib-ba-šu*], *lib-bi*, *lib-bi-šú*, *lib-bi-šú-nu*, *lib-bu*, ŠÀ, ŠÀ-
ia, ŠÀ.MEŠ-šú.
līm (num.) “thousand”; wr. LIM.
lītu (n.) “victory”; wr. *li-i-ti*, [*li-i-tu*], *li-ta-at*.
liwītu (*limītu*) (n.) “environs”; wr. *li-me-te-šú-nu*, *li-me-ti-šu*, *li-me-ti-šú*, *li-me-ti-šú-nu*.
lū (conj.) “either, or”; as asseverative particle, “may”; wr. *lu*.
lubuštu (*lubultu*) (n.) “clothing”; wr. *lu-bul-ti*.

M

- madbaru* (n.) “desert”; wr. *ma-ad-ba-ri*.
maddattu (n.) “payment”; wr. *ma-da-at-ta-šú*, *ma-da-at-tu*, *ma-da-at-tú**, *ma-da-ta-šú*, *ma-da-
ta-šú-nu*, *ma-da-tu*, *ma-da-tú*.
mādiš (*ma’diš*) (adv.) “greatly”; wr. *ma-a’-diš*.
mādu (*ma’du*) (adj.) “many”; as adv. “very”; wr. *ma-at-tu*, *ma-a’-dā***, *ma-a’-du*, *ma-’a-at-te*,
ma-’a-at-tu.
ma’dû (n.) “(large) quantity”; wr. *ma-a’-de-e*, *ma-a’-di*.
māgīru (adj.) as n. *lā māgīri* “unsubmissive”; wr. *ma-gi-ri-šu*, *ma-giri*.
maḥāru (v.) G “to receive; accept”; Gtn iter.; D “to make face”; N “to be faced”; wr. IGI-*ru*, *am-
da-na-ḥa-ra*, *am-ḥur*, *am-ḥur-šú*, *am-ḥur-šú-nu-ma*, *am-ḥur-šú-nu-ti-ma*, *i-ma-ḥar***, *ú-
maḥ-ḥi-ra*.
maḥāṣu (v.) Gt “to fight”; wr. ŠIG-*aṣ-ma*, ŠIG-*ma*, *am-da-ḥi-iṣ*.
māḥāzu (n.) “cult center”; wr. *ma-ḥa-zi*.
māḥīru (n.) “opponent; recipient”; wr. *ma-ḥi-ra*, [*ma-ḥir*].
maḥru (n.) “front”; wr. *ma-ḥar*, *maḥ-ri-ia*.
maḥrû (adj.) “first; former”; wr. *maḥ-ra-a-te*, *maḥ-ra-a-ti*, *maḥ-re-e*, *maḥ-[ru-ti]*.
makkûru (n.) “property”; wr. NÍG.GA, NÍG.GA-šá, NÍG.GA-šu, NÍG.GA-šú, NÍG.GA-šú-nu.
mala (*mal*) (prep.) “as much as”; wr. *ma-la*, *mal*.
malāku (v.) Gt “to discuss”; wr. [*im*]-*ta-li-ka*.
māliku (n.) “adviser”; wr. LÚ.*ma-lik-šu*.
malku (n.) “ruler”; wr. *mal-ki*, *mal-ki-šú-nu*.
malû (v.) D “to fill (up)”; wr. *ú-ma-li*, *ú-mal-la-a*, *ú-mal-li*, *ú-mal-li-šú-nu-ti*.
māmītu (n.) “oath”; wr. *ma-mīt*.
mamman (indefinite pron.) “anybody”; wr. *ma-am-ma-na*, *ma-am-man*, *ma-ma-na*, *mam-ma***,
mám-ma.
mannu (interr. pron.) as indefinite pron. “whoever”; wr. *man-nu***.
manû 1 (n.) “mina (c. 480 grams)”; wr. MA.NA.
manû 2 (v.) G “to count; deliver”; *ana lā manê* “countless”; wr. *am-nu*, *am-nu-ma*, *am-nu-ú*,
am-nu-šú-nu-ti, *im-nu-ma*, *im-nu-u*, *im-nu-ú*, *ma-né-e*.
mānu (n.) *ana lā māni* “countless”; wr. *ma-ni*.
maqātu (v.) G “to fall”; Š “to cut down”; wr. [*im*]-*qut-ma*, [*im*]-*qut-su*, *ú-šam-[qi-tu]*, *ú-šam-qit*,
ú-šam-qit-ma, *šum-qut*.

- marratu* (n.) “the sea”; wr. *ÍD.mar-ra-ti*.
maršu (adj.) “difficult”; as n. “difficult terrain”; wr. *mar-ša-at, mar-šu, mar-šu-ti*.
maršītu (n.) “property”; wr. *mar-ši-ti-šu-nu, mar-ši-ti-šu-nu-ma, mar-ši-ti-šú-nu*.
mārtu (n.) “daughter”; wr. DUMU.MUNUS.MEŠ-šú, DUMU.MUNUS.MEŠ-šú-nu.
marû (adj.) “fattened”; wr. [*ma-ru-u*]-*ti*.
māru (n.) “son; citizen; member of a group”; wr. A, DUMU, DUMU.MEŠ-šú, DUMU.MEŠ-šú-nu.
maššaru (n.) “guard”; wr. *ma-šar*.
mašālu (v.) D “to equal someone”; wr. *ú-maš-šil-ma*.
mašku in *mašak pīri* (n.) “elephant hide”; wr. KUŠ AM.SI.
māitān (n.) loc.-adv. “in all lands”; wr. *ma-ti-tan*.
mātu (n.) “land”; wr. KUR, KUR-*ia*, KUR-*su*, KUR-*su-nu*, KUR-*šu-nu*, KUR-šú, KUR-šú-*nu*, KUR.KUR, KUR.KUR.MEŠ.
mazzāzu (*manzāzu*) (n.) “position”; wr. *man-za-[az]*.
me’atu (num.) “(one) hundred”; wr. ME.
meḥretu (n.) as prep. “opposite; towards”; wr. IGI-*et, meḥ-re-et, mé-eḥ-ret*.
melemmu (*melammu*) (n.) “fearsome radiance”; wr. *me-lam-me*.
mēšu (*mīšu*) (v.) G “to disregard”; wr. [*mi*]-*iš*.
mētellu (n.) “power”; wr. *mé-tel*.
migru (n.) “favorite”; wr. *mi-ig-[ri-ša]*, ŠE.GA-šá.
mīlu (n.) “high water”; wr. [ILLU-šá], *mi-le-e-[šá]*.
mimma (indefinite pron.) “anything”; wr. *mim-ma*.
mīnu (n.) *ana lā mīni* “without number”; wr. *mì-ni*.
minūtu (n.) “number”; wr. *mi-[nu]-ti*.
miqtu (n.) “collapse”; wr. *mi-qit*.
misarru (*meserru*) (n.) “(metal) band”; wr. *me-sér*.
mišru (n.) “border”; wr. *mi-iš-ri, mi-šir, mī-šir*.
mīšaru (*mēšaru*) (n.) “justice”; wr. *me-šá-ri*.
mīših̄tu (n.) “dimension”; wr. *mi-ših̄-ti*.
mīšlu (n.) as num. “one-half”; wr. 1/2.
mīthurtu (n.) “harmony”; wr. *mīt-hur-ti*.
mû (n.) “water”; wr. A.MEŠ, [*me-e*], *me-e***.
mubannû (*mubanni’u*) (n.) “one who treats well”; wr. *mu-ban-ni-u*.
muddišu (n.) “restorer”; wr. *mu-diš*.
mugerru (n.) “chariot”; wr. GIŠ.*mu-ger-ra-šú-nu*.
muh̄hu (n.) “skull”; *ina muh̄hi* “on”; wr. UGU, UGU-šú-*nu, muh̄-ḫi, muh̄-ḫi-šá, muh̄-ḫi-šú-nu*.
mukammiru (n.) “one who heaps up”; wr. *mu-kám-mir*.
mukannišu (n.) “one who makes bow down”; wr. *mu-kan-ni-šat*.
mukinnu (n.) “one who firmly establishes”; wr. *mu-ki-nu, mu-kin, mu-[kin]-nu, mu-ú-kin*.
mulabbiru (n.) “one who makes lasting”; wr. *mu-lab-[bi]-ra*.
mulmullu (n.) “arrow”; wr. *mul-mul-lu*.
mumtalku (*muttalku*) (adj.) “circumspect”; wr. [*mu*]-*ut-tal-ki, mu-ut-tal-[ku]*.
munah̄hišu (n.) “one who grants prosperity”; wr. *mu-na-aḫ-ḫi-šá*.
munakkiru (n.) “one who removes someone”; wr. *mu-na-ki-ir*.

- mundahṣu* (adj.) as n. “fighter”; wr. LÚ.*mun-dah-še-e-šú-nu*, LÚ.*mun-<dah>-še-e-šú-nu*, [LÚ.*mun*]-*dahše-šu*, LÚ.*mun-dah-še-šú*.
murappišu (n.) “one who makes wide”; wr. [*mu-rap-piš*].
murṣu (n.) “illness”; wr. GIG-*ia*.
musukkannu (n.) “Dalbergia sissoo”; wr. GIŠ.*mu-suk-kan-ni*.
muṣṣibu (n.) “one who increases”; wr. *mu-ṣib*.
mūṣû (n.) “exit”; wr. *mu-ṣu-ú*.
mūšabu (n.) “residence”; wr. *mu-šab*.
mušamḥiru (n.) “one who makes receive”; wr. *mu-šam-[ḥi]-ru*.
mušamqitu (n.) “one who overthrows”; wr. *mu-šam-qi-tú*, *mu-šam-qit*, ŠUB.
mušamšû (n.) “one who allows someone to attain something”; wr. *mu-šam-[ṣu]-u*.
mušarû (n.) “(royal) inscription”; wr. MU.SAR, *mu-[šá-ra-a-šu]*.
mušēribu (n.) “one who brings in”; wr. *mu-še-ri-bu*, *mu-še-rib*.
mušēšû (n.) “one who causes to go out”; wr. *mu-[še-ṣu]-u*.
mušimmu (n.) “one who determines”; wr. *mu-ši-me*, *mu-šim*.
mūšiš (adv.) “at night”; wr. GE₆-*iš*, *mu-šiš*.
muštiš (adv.) “during the night-time”; wr. *mu-ši-tiš*.
mušpēlu (n.) “one who switches”; wr. *muš-pél*.
mušta`ûtu (*multa`ûtu*) (n.) “leisure”; wr. *mul-ta-`u-ti-ia*.
muštēširu (n.) “one who sets straight”; wr. *muš-te-šir*, *muš-te-šir*.
mušte`û (n.) “assiduous one”; wr. [*mu-uš*]-*te-e`-u*.
mūšu (n.) “night”; wr. GE₆.
muttaprišu (adj.) “flying”; wr. *mut-tap-ri-šú-ti*.
mūtu (n.) “death”; wr. *mu-te***.
muṭaḥḥidu (n.) “one who brings abundance”; wr. *mu-ṭaḥ-ḥi-du*.
muṭibbu (n.) “who pleases”; wr. *mu-ṭib*.

N

- nabalkattu* (n.) “insurrection”; wr. *na-bal-kat-tú*.
nabalkutu 1 (adj.) “rebellious”; wr. *na-bal-ku-tu*.
nabalkutu 2 (v.) N “to foment rebellion”; wr. BAL-*ma*, *ib-bal-ki-tu*, *ib-bal-[kit]-ma*, *ib-bal-kit-tu-ma*, *it-ta-[bal-kit]*.
nābalu (n.) “dry land”; wr. *na-ba-li*.
nabāsu (n.) “red(-dyed) wool”; wr. *na-ba-si*.
nabāṣu (v.) Š “to make shine”; wr. *ú-šá-an-bi-ṭa*.
nabnītu (n.) “creatures”; wr. *nab-ni-ti**.
nabû (v.) G “to name”; wr. *a-bi*, *ab-bi*.
nādinu (n.) “giver”; wr. *na-din*.
nadû 1 (adj.) “situated; abandoned”; wr. *na-da-a-ta*, *na-da-at-ma*, *na-du-ú-ti*.
nadû 2 (v.) G “to lay; put someone (in fetters)”; wr. *ad-di*, *ad-di-šú-nu-ti-ma*.
nagbu (n.) “(the) whole”; wr. *na-gab*.
nāgiru (n.) “herald”; wr. LÚ.NÍMGIR.

- naġû* (n.) “region, district”; wr. *na-ge-e*, *na-gi-i-šú*, *na-gi-šú*.
nakāpu (v.) Gtn “to abut”; wr. [*it*]-*tak-ki-pu-ni*, *it-tak-ki-pu-ú-[ni]*.
nakāru (v.) D “to change”; Š “to cause enmity between”; wr. *ú-na-ka-ru*, *ú-šam-[ki-ir]*.
nakāsu (v.) G “to cut down” D “to cut off”; wr. *a-kis-ma*, *ak-kis-ma*, *ú-nak-kis-ma*.
nakliš (adv.) “skillfully”; wr. *nak-liš*.
nakru (*nakiru*) (n.) “enemy”; wr. KÚR.MEŠ-šú, *na-ki-ri*, [*nak-ri-ia*].
namāšu (v.) Gt “to set (oneself) in motion”; wr. *at-tu-muš*.
namba’u (n.) “source”; wr. *nam-ba-’i*.
namurratu (n.) “awe-inspiring radiance”; wr. *na-mur-rat*.
nannaru (n.) “light of the sky”; wr. *na-an-na-ru*.
napālu (v.) G “to demolish”; wr. *ap-pul*, *ap-púl*.
naparšudu (v.) N “to flee, escape”; wr. *ip-par-ši-du-ma*, *ip-par-ši-id-ma*, *ip-par-šid-ma*.
napḥaru (n.) “total; entirety”; wr. PAP, *nap-ḥar*.
napištu (n.) “life”; wr. ZI-*ti****, ZI.MEŠ, ZI.MEŠ-šá, ZI.MEŠ-šu, ZI.MEŠ-[šú-nu], ZI.MEŠ-šú, [ZI.MEŠ-šú-nu], *nap-šá-ti-šú*.
naprušu (v.) N “to fly”; wr. [*ip-pa-riš*], *ip-par-šam-ma*, *ip-pá-riš-ma*.
naqāru (v.) G “to demolish”; wr. *aq-qur*.
naqû (v.) G “to make (an offering)”; as n. “pouring”; wr. *aq-qi*, *aq-qi-ma*, *aq-qi*, *aq-qi-ma*, *liq-qi*, *na-qa***.*
naquttu (*nakuttu*) (n.) “(state of) distress”; wr. *na-kut-tú*.
narāmtu (*narāntu*) (n.) “beloved (woman)”; wr. *na-ra-an-te***.*
narāmu (n.) “loved one”; wr. *na-ram*.
narkabtu (n.) “chariot”; wr. GIŠ.GIGIR, GIŠ.GIGIR.ḪI.A.MEŠ, GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ, GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ-[šú-nu].
narkabtu in *bēl narkabti* (n.) “charioteer”; wr. LÚ.EN GIŠ.GIGIR.MEŠ.
nārtu 1 (n.) “canal”; wr. ÍD-*tu*, *nàr-ti*.
nārtu 2 (n.) “female musician”; wr. MUNUS.NAR.MEŠ.
narû (n.) “stele”; wr. NAR.MEŠ-*ía*, NA₄.NA.RÚ-*e*, NA₄.NA.RÚ.A.
nāru 1 (n.) “river”; wr. ÍD, ÍD-*šu*.
nāru 2 (n.) “musician”; wr. LÚ.NAR.MEŠ.
nasāḥu (v.) G “to remove; wipe out”; wr. *as-su-ḥa-am-ma*, *as-su-<ḥa>-am-ma*, *as-su-ḥa-šú-nu-ti*, *li-su-ḥu*.
nāširu (n.) “guard”; wr. *na-ši-ru*.
našāqu (v.) D “to kiss”; Š “to make kiss”; wr. *ú-na-áš-ši-qa*, *ú-na-áš-ši-qu*, *ú-na-ši-qa*, *ú-na-ši-qu*, [*ú*]-šá-áš-ši-qa.
našû (v.) G “to lift; bring something”; wr. *iš-šá-a*, *ta-[áš-šá-a]*, *taš-šá-a*.
nāšû (n.) “bearer”; wr. *na-šá-a*, *na-ši*.
natbāku (n.) “(mountain) gully”; wr. *na-at-bak*.
nawāru (*namāru*) (v.) D “to make bright”; wr. *ú-nam-me-ra*.
nawru (*namru*) (adj.) “bright”; wr. *nam-ru*.
nēbertu (n.) “opposite bank”; wr. *nē-ber-ti*.
nēḥtu (n.) “peace”; wr. *ne-eḥ-tú*.
nēmequ (n.) “wisdom”; wr. *nē-me-qi*.

- nēmettu* (*nēmattu*) (n.) “couch”; wr. *né-mat-ti*.
nēpešu (n.) “(siege) machine”; wr. GIŠ.*né-pe-ši*.
nērebu (n.) “entrance; (mountain) pass”; wr. *né-re-bi*, *né-reb*.
nību (n.) “number”; wr. *ni-ba*, *ni-i-ba*.
nikiltu (n.) “cleverness”; wr. *ni-kil-ti*.
nindanu (n.) (a unit of measure); wr. NINDA.
niphu (n.) “rising”; wr. KUR.
nīqu (n.) “offering”; wr. UDU.SISKUR, UDU.SISKUR.MEŠ.
nīru (n.) “yoke”; wr. GIŠ.*ni-ri*.
nišiqtu (n.) “selection”; wr. *ni-siq-ti*.
niširtu (n.) “treasure”; wr. *ni-šir-ti*, *ni-šir-<ti>*, *ni-šir-ti-<<šú>>*.
nišītu (n.) “chosen one”; wr. *ni-šīt*.
nišu (n.) “people”; wr. UN.MEŠ, UN.MEŠ-šá, UN.MEŠ-šu, UN.MEŠ-šú, [UN.MEŠ-šú]-*nu*.
nīšu 1 (n.) “lifting”; wr. *ni-iš*.
nīšu 2 (n.) “(oath on the) life”; wr. MU**.
nuḥšu (n.) “abundance”; wr. *nu-uḥ-še*, *nu-[uḥ-ši]*.
nukkulu (adj.) “skillfully made”; wr. *nu-uk-ku-lu*.
nūru (n.) “light”; wr. *nu-ur*.

P

- pagru* (n.) “corpse”; wr. LÚ.ADDA.MEŠ.
paḥāru (v.) D “to gather”; wr. *ú-paḥ-ḥir-ma*.
palāḥu (v.) G “to be afraid”; wr. *ip-la-ḥu-ma*, *ip-laḥ*, *ip-làḥ-ma*.
palgu (n.) “canal”; wr. *pal-gi*.
palkū (adj.) “broad”; wr. *pal-ke-e*.
palū (n.) “reign (of a king); dynasty; regnal year”; wr. BALA-*ia*, BALA-*ía*, BALA-[šú], BALA.MEŠ-*ia*, BALA.MEŠ-*ía*.
pānu (n.) “face, front”; wr. IGI, *pa-a-ni*, *pa-an*, *pa-ni*, *pa-ni-ia*, *pa-ni-šá*, *pa-ni-šu*.
paqādu (v.) G “to appoint”; wr. *ap-qid*.
pāqīdu (n.) “carer”; wr. *pa-qid*.
parakku (n.) “dais”; wr. BÁRA.MEŠ.
parāsu (v.) D “to divide”; wr. [*ú-pa-ar-ri*]-*is*.
pāri`u (n.) “one who cuts through”; wr. [*pa-ri*]-*i`*.
parū (n.) “mule”; wr. ANŠE.*pa-re-e*, ANŠE.*pa-re-e-šú*, *pa-re-e*.
parūtu (n.) (a type of alabaster); wr. NA₄.*pa-ru-ti*.
parzillu (n.) “iron”; wr. AN.BAR.
pasāsu (v.) D “to erase”; wr. *ú-pa-[sa]-su*.
pasqu (*pašqu*) (n.) “coping (of a wall)”; wr. *pa-áš-qi*.
pašāḥu (v.) Š “to allow to rest”; wr. *ú-šap-ši-iḥ^{!!}-ma* (Text: *ú-šap-ši-ḥi-ma*).
pašālu (v.) G “to crawl”; wr. *ip-šil-ma*.
pašāšu (v.) G “to anoint”; wr. *lip-šu-uš*.
pašātu (v.) G “to erase”; D “to obliterate”; wr. *i-pa-ši-ṭu-ma***, *ú-pa-ša-ṭu-ma*.

pašultu (n.) (a crawling creature); wr. *pa-šul-ti*.
pātiqū (n.) “one who fashions”; wr. *pa-tiq*.
paṭāru (v.) Š “to break up”; wr. [*ú-šap*]-*ṭir*.
pāṭu (*pattu*) (n.) “border”; wr. ZAG, *pat-ti*, *paṭ*.
perku (*pirku*) (n.) “region”; wr. *pi-rik*.
per’u (n.) “offspring”; wr. NUNUZ.
pešū (adj.) “white”; wr. BABBAR.MEŠ.
petū (v.) G “to open”; D ~ G; wr. BAD-ú**, *ú-pat-tam-ma*.
piātu (n.) “edge”; wr. *pi-a-te*, *pi-a-ti*.
pīḫātu (n.) “province”; wr. NAM.
pīḫātu in *bēl pīḫāti* n. “provincial governor”; wr. EN.NAM**, LÚ.EN.NAM, LÚ.EN.NAM.MEŠ.
pīlaqqū (n.) “spindle”; wr. GIŠ.BAL.
pīlu (n.) “limestone”; wr. NA₄.*pi-lu-ú*.
pīru in *mašak pīri* (n.) “elephant hide”; wr. KUŠ AM.SI.
pīru in *šinni pīri* (n.) “ivory”; wr. ZÚ AM.SI.
pītqu (n.) “creation”; wr. *pi-tiq*.
pū (n.) “mouth”; wr. *pa-a*, *pi-i-šú*.
puḫru (n.) “assembly”; wr. UKKIN, *pu-ḫur*.
pulḫu (n.) “terror”; wr. *pul-ḫi*.
puluḫtu (n.) “awesomeness”; wr. *pu-luḫ-tu*.
pulukku (n.) “boundary”; wr. BULUG-*ki*.
puquṭtu (*paquṭtu*) (n.) “thorn”; wr. *pa-qut-ti*.
purkullūtu (n.) “craft of the stonemason”; wr. LÚ.*pur-kūl-lu-ti*.
pūtu (n.) “side”; as prep. “opposite”; wr. SAG, *pu-ut*, *pu-ú-tu*.

Q

qabaltu (n.) “middle”; wr. MURUB₄-*ti*.
qablu 1 (n.) “center”; wr. MURUB₄.
qablu 2 (n.) “battle”; wr. MURUB₄, *qa-bal-šú*, *qab-li*.
qabū (v.) G “to command; call (by name)”; wr. DU₁₁.GA-šú-*ni*, *aq-bi*, [*aq*]-*ta-bi*, [*i*]-*qab-bu-šu-ni*, *i-qab-bu-šu-ú-ni*, *i-qab-bu-šú-ni*, *i-qab-bu-šú-u-ni*, *liq-bi***.
qamū (v.) G “to burn (up)”; wr. *aq-mu*.
qaqqariš (adv.) “to ground level”; wr. *qa*-[*aq-qa-riš*], *qaq-qa-riš*.
qaqqaru (n.) “(plot of) ground; distance”; wr. *qaq-qa-ri-ša*, *qaq-qa-ru*.
qardu (adj.) “valiant”; wr. *qar-du*.
qarrādūtu (n.) “heroism”; wr. *qar-ra-du-ti-ia*.
qaštu (n.) “bow”; wr. GIŠ.PAN.
qātu (n.) “hand”; wr. *qa-su***, *qa-ti*, ŠU.II, ŠU.II-*a-a*, ŠU.II-*ia*, ŠU.II-*ia*, ŠU.<II>-*ia*₅.
qerbetu (n.) “meadowland”; wr. *qer-ba-a-ti*.
qerbu (n.) “interior”; wr. *qer-bé-e-šá*, *qer-bi-šá*, *qer-bi-šú*, *qer-bi-šú-nu*, *qé-reb*, *qé-reb-šá*, *qé-reb-šú*.
qiāšu (v.) G “to give”; D ~ G; wr. BA-*iš***, BA-šá-*ni*, *a*-[*qi-iš*], *ú-qa-i-šá*.

qibītu (n.) “command”; wr. [*qí-bit*].
qīpu (*qēpu*) (adj.) as n. “representative”; wr. LÚ.*qe-e-pu*.
qīštu (n.) “gift”; wr. *qi-šá-a-ti*.
qû (n.) “thread”; wr. *qé-e*.
quppu (n.) “cage”; wr. *qu-up-pi*.
qurādu (n.) “warrior”; wr. LÚ.*qu-ra-[di-ia]*, LÚ.*qu-[ra-di-šú]*, [LÚ.*qu-ra-di*]-šú-*nu*, [*qu-ra*]-*di-šú-nu*, *qu-ra-[du]*.
qurdu (n.) “heroism”; wr. *qur-di*, [*qur-di-ia*].

R

rabiat (*rabuttu*) (num.) “one-fourth”; wr. 1/4***.
rabiš (adv.) “magnificently”; wr. *ra-biš*.
rabû 1 (adj.) “great; large”; as n. “chief, noble”; wr. GAL, GAL-*a*, GAL-*e***, GAL-*tí*, GAL-*tú*, GAL-*u*, GAL-*ú*, GAL.MEŠ, LÚ.GAL, LÚ.GAL.MEŠ-šú.
rabû 2 (v.) G “to grow up”; wr. *ir-bu-ú*.
rahāšu (v.) G “to devastate”; wr. *ar-ḥi-is-su-[nu-ti]*, *ar-ḥi-su-nu-ti-ma*.
rā’imu (n.) “one who loves”; wr. *ra-i-mat*.
rakābu (v.) G “to ride”; wr. U₅-*ma*.
rakāsu (v.) G “to provide offerings”; D “to bind”; wr. *ar-ku-us*, *ú-rak-kis-ma*.
raksu (adj.) as n. “raft”; wr. *rak-su-ti*.
ramāku (v.) D “to wash”; wr. *li-ra-mi-ik-ma*.
ramānu (n.) “to self”; wr. *ra-ma-ni-[šú]*.
ramû (v.) G “to establish (a residence), take up a residence; set in place”; wr. *ar-ma-a*, *ar-me*, *ar-mi*, *ár-me*.
rāmu (v.) G “to love”; wr. *i-ra-mu*, *i-ra-mu-ma*.
rapādu (v.) G “to roam”; wr. *li-ir-pu-du***.
rapāšu (v.) D “to expand”; wr. *ru-pu-ši*, [*ru-up-pu*]-*uš*.
rapšu (adj.) “wide, extensive”; wr. DAGAL-*tu*, DAGAL.MEŠ, *ra-ap-ši*, *rap-ši*, *rap-šú*.
ra’su (n.) “tribal chief”; wr. LÚ.*ra-a’-sa-a-ni*.
rašāpu (v.) G “to build”; wr. *ar-[ši-ip]*, *ar-šip***, *ár-šip*.
rašû (v.) G “to come to have”; Š “to allow someone to acquire”; wr. TUK-šú, *ir-šá-a*, *ú-šar-ši*.
redû (v.) G “to pursue”; D “to add”; wr. *ar-de-e-ma*, *ú-ra-ad-di*, *ú-rad-di*.
rēhtu (n.) “compassion”; wr. *re-ḥat*.
rēmu (n.) wr. ARḤUŠ.
rēštû (adj.) “first quality”; wr. SAG**.
rēšu (n.) “head; beginning; summit”; wr. SAG, *re-es-si-in*.
rēšu in *rab rēši* (n.) “chief eunuch”; wr. LÚ.GAL SAG.
rēšu in *šūt rēši* (n.) “eunuch”; wr. LÚ.*šu-ut* SAG-*ia*, [LÚ].*šu-ut* SAG-*ía*, LÚ.*šu-ut* SAG.MEŠ, LÚ.*šu-ut* SAG.MEŠ-*ia*, LÚ.*šú-ut* SAG-*ia*.
retû (v.) D “to install, set in place”; wr. [*u-rat*]-*ta-[a]*, *ú-rat-ti*.
re’û (v.) G “to shepherd”; Gtn iter.; wr. *ar-te-né-’u-ú-ši-na-a-ti*, *re-’e-e*.
rē’û (n.) “shepherd”; wr. SIPA.

riḫiṣtu (n.) “destruction”; wr. *ri-ḫi-iṣ-<<it>>-ti*.
rīmu (n.) “wild bull”; wr. GU₄.AM, GU₄.AM.MEŠ.
rīqu (n.) “aromatic substance”; wr. ŠIM.ḪI.A.
riṭtu (n.) “hand”; wr. *rit-ti-šú-nu*.
rubû (n.) “ruler”; wr. NUN, NUN-ú**.
rūqu (adj.) “distant”; wr. *ru-qu-ú-ti*, *ru-ú-qu*.

S

saḫāpu (v.) G “to envelop, overwhelm”; wr. *as-ḫu-up*, *as-[ḫu-up]-šú*, *is-ḫu-pu-šu-ma*, *is-ḫu-pu-šú-ma*, [*is-ḫu-up-šu-ma*], [*is-ḫup-šá-ma*], [*is-ḫup-šú-ma*], *is-ḫup-šú-nu-ti-ma*.
saḫāru (v.) Š “to surround”; wr. *ú-šá-as-ḫir-ma*.
sakāpu (v.) G “to overthrow”; wr. [*lis-ki-pu*].
salātu (v.) D “to slice through”; wr. *ú-sal-li-tu-ma*.
samānā (num.) “eighty”; wr. 80.
samāne (*samānat*) (num.) wr. 8.
samāššer (*samāššeret*) (num.) “eighteen” wr. 18.
sapāḫu (v.) G “to scatter”; wr. *sa-pa-aḫ*.
sapānu (v.) G “to flatten”; wr. *as-pu-un-ma*, *is-pu-nu-ma*, *sa-pan*.
sapāru (n.) “(deity’s) net”; wr. *sa-pa-ri*.
sāpinu (n.) “flattener”; wr. *sa-pi-nu*.
saqqu (*sāgu*) (n.) “sack(cloth)”; wr. TÚG.*sa-gu*.
sattukku (n.) “regular delivery”; wr. *sat-tuk-ki-šú-nu*.
sebā (num.) “seventy”; wr. 70.
sebe (*sebet*) (num.) wr. 7.
sebēšerû (adj.) “seventeenth”; wr. 17.
sekretu in *sekret ēkalli* (n.) “palace woman”; wr. MUNUS.ERIM.MEŠ É.GAL**.
serremtu (n.) “female onager”; wr. MUNUS.ANŠE.EDIN.NA, MUNUS.<ANŠE>.EDIN.NA.
sidirtu (n.) “line of battle”; wr. *si-dir-tu*, *si-dir-tú*.
siḫirtu (n.) “surroundings; entirety”; wr. NIGIN, [*si*]-*ḫir-ti-šu-nu*, *si-ḫir-ti-šu-un*, *si-ḫir-ti-šú*, *si-ḫir-<ti>šú*, *si-ḫir-ti-šú-nu*, *si-ḫir-ti-šá*.
sikkatu (n.) “peg”; wr. *sik-kât*.
simtu (n.) “appropriate symbol”; wr. *si-ma-a-ti*.
siparru (n.) “bronze”; wr. ZABAR.
sisû (n.) “horse”; wr. ANŠE.KUR.RA.MEŠ, ANŠE.KUR.RA.MEŠ-šú, ANŠE.KUR.RA.MEŠ-šú-nu.
sittūtu (n.) “those remaining”; wr. [*si-it-tu*]-*ú-te-šú-nu*.
supû (n.) “prayer”; wr. *su-pi-ia*.

Ş

şabātu (v.) G “to seize, take”; D “to seize”; Š “to make occupy; set in place”; wr. DAB-*bat*, *a-şab-ba-ta*, *aş-ba-ta*, *aş-bat*, *aş-şa-ba-ta*, *iş-ba-su-nu-ti-ma*, *iş-ba-tú*, *ú-šá-aş-bit*, *ú-šá-aş-bit-ma*, *ú-şa-bit*, *ú-şabbit*, [*ú*]-*şab-bit-ma*, *ú-şab-[bit]-su-nu-ti-ma*.

- šābitu* (n.) “who holds”; wr. *ša*-[*bit*].
šābu (n.) “troops”; wr. ERIM-*šu-nu*, LÚ.ERIM.[HI.A], LÚ.[ERIM.HI.A-*šu*], LÚ.ERIM.MEŠ.
šalālu (v.) G, as n. “sleep”; wr. *ša-la-lum***.
šalā’u (v.) G “to lay down”; wr. *aš-li-ma*.
šalmu 1 (adj.) “black”; wr. *šal-mat*.
šalmu 2 (n.) “image”; wr. ALAM, ALAM¹¹ (Text: NÁ), NU, *ša-lam*.
šarāpu (v.) G “to dye (red)”; wr. [aš]-*ru-pa*, [aš-*ru-up*].
šarpu (adj.) “dyed”; wr. *šar-pat*, *šar-pu*.
šēnu (n.) “sheep and goats”; wr. *še-e-ni*, *še-e-ni-šú-nu*.
šēru (n.) “open country”; wr. [EDIN], *še-e-ri*.
šēru in *bīt šēri* (n.) “pavilion”; wr. GIŠ.É *še-e-ri*.
šiātu (*šātu*) (n.) “distant time”; wr. *ša-at*.
šibtu (n.) “interest”; wr. MÁŠ.MEŠ-*šú-nu*.
šibūtu (*šabūtu*) (n.) “what is needed”; wr. *ša-bu-ta-te*, *ši-bu-ta-at*.
šillu (n.) “protection”; wr. GIŠ.MI.
šimittu (n.) “(yoke-)team”; wr. LAL-*at*.
šippatu (n.) “fruit orchard”; wr. <*šip*>-*pa-a-te*.
šīru (adj.) “exalted”; as n. “envoy”; wr. LÚ.MAḤ.MEŠ-*šú*, MAḤ.MEŠ, *ši-i-ru*.
šītu (n.) “issue”; wr. È, *ši-it*.
šullū (v.) D “to beseech”; wr. *ú-ša-la-ni*, [ú-*šal-lu-ú*].
šullulu (v.) D “to roof over”; wr. *ú-ša-lil-ši-na-ma*, ú-[*šal*]-*lil-šú*.
šulū (n.) “supplication”; wr. *šu-li-ia*.
šumāmu (n.) “thirst”; wr. *šu-ma-me*.
šummū (n.) “thirst”; wr. *šu-me-e***.

Š

- ša* (det. pron.) “of”; (rel. pron) “that, who, whose; when”; wr. *ša*, *šá*.
šadādu in *ša šadādi* (n.) “proceSSIONAL carriage”; GIŠ.šá *šá-da-di*.
šadū (n.) “mountain; the East”; wr. IM.KUR, KUR, KUR-*e*, KUR-*i*, KUR-*i-šú*, KUR-*ú*, KUR-*šú*, KUR-
 MEŠ, KUR.MEŠ-*e*, [šá]-*de-e*.
šagigurrū (n.) “free-will offering”; wr. ŠÀ.IGI.GURU₆.MEŠ.
šaḥātu (v.) G “to be afraid”; wr. *taš-ḥu-tu*, *taš-ḥu-ut-ma*.
šaḥātu (v.) Š “to make jump”; wr. [ú-šá-áš-ḥi-iṭ].
šakānu (v.) G “to place, establish”; Gtn iter.; Š “to have established”; wr. GAR-*un*, GAR-*un*¹¹
 (Text: GAR-*nu*), GAR-*un-ma*, *áš-ku-un*, *áš-kun*, *áš-kun-ma*, [áš]-*ta-ka-nu*, *áš-ta-kan*, *áš*-[*tak-ka-nu*], *i-šá-kan-nu***, *iš-ku-na*, *iš*¹¹-*ku-na* (Copy: *ša-ku-na*), [*iš-ku*]-*un-šú*, *iš-kunu*, *taš-ku-na*, *ú-šá-áš-kín-šu-nu-ti*.
šākinu (n.) “one who places”; wr. GAR, *ša-ki-ni*.
šakkanakku (n.) “(military) governor”; wr. GÌR.NÍTA, LÚ.GÌR.NÍTA.MEŠ-*šú*.
šaknu (n.) “governor”; wr. GAR, LÚ.GAR.MEŠ.
šaknu in *šakin māti* (n.) “provincial governor”; wr. GAR.KUR, LÚ.GAR.KUR.
šalālu (v.) G “to carry off”; wr. *áš-lu-la*, *áš-lu-lu-ma*, *iš-lu-la*, [*iš-lu*]-*la-am-ma*, [*iš-lu*]-*lu-ni*, *šá-la-li*.

- šalamtu* (*šalamdu*) (n.) “corpse”; wr. *ša-lam-di***.
šalāmu (v.) G, as n. “well-being”; wr. [*ša-lam*].
šalāš (*šalāšat*) (num.) “three”; wr. 3, EŠ₂₁.
šalāšā (num.) “thirty”; wr. 30.
šalaššer (*šalaššeret*) (num.) wr. 13.
šallatu (n.) “booty, captive”; wr. *šal-la-at, šal-la-su, šal-la-su-nu, šal-lat*.
šalšu (adj.) “third”; wr. [3], 3-ši.
šamātu (v.) G “to tear away”; wr. *áš-muṭ-ma*.
šamnu (n.) “oil”; wr. ì, ì.MEŠ.
šamriš (adv.) “furiously”; wr. *šam-riš*.
šamru (adj.) “furious”; wr. *šam-ru*.
šamšu (n.) “sun”; wr. ^dUTU-ši, ^dšam-ši, *šam-ši, šá-áš-ši*.
šamû (n.) “heaven”; wr. AN-*e*.
šanānu (v.) G, as n. “equal”; wr. *šá-na-an*.
šangû (n.) “priest”; wr. SANGA.
šangûtu (n.) “priestly duties, priestly office”; wr. LÚ.SANGA-*ú-ti, SANGA-su, SANGA-ti-ia*.
šanû (adj.) “second; (an)other”; wr. 2, 2-*e, šá-nu-u-ma***.
šapāku (v.) G “to heap up”; wr. *áš-pu-uk-ma*.
šapālu (v.) G “to humble oneself”; wr. *iš-pi-lu-ma*.
šapāru (v.) G “to send”; wr. *áš-pur, iš-pu-ra*.
šaplānu (adv.) “beneath”; as n. “bottom”; wr. *šap-la-nu***.
šapliš (adv.) “lower”; wr. *šap-liš*.
šaplu (n.) “bottom”; as prep. “beneath”; wr. KI.TA, KI.TA-*šú-nu*.
šaplû (adj.) “lower”; wr. KI.TA, [*šap*]-*li-te, šap-li-ti, šap-li-tim*.
šapšu (adj.) “recalcitrant”; wr. *šap-šu-[ti]*.
šaqu 1 (adj.) “high”; wr. *šá-qi-tu*.
šaqu 2 (v.) D “to elevate”; wr. *ú-ša-qí*.
šaqu 3 (v.) G “to give (drink) to”; wr. *áš-qí*.
šāqu in *rab šāqê* (n.) “chief cupbearer”; wr. LÚ.GAL.BI.LUL.
šarāhu (v.) D “to make splendid”; wr. *ú-šar-[ri]-ḫa, šur-ru-uḫ*.
šarāku (v.) G “to present”; wr. *iš-ru-ka*.
šarāpu (v.) G “to burn”; wr. GIBIL-*up, áš-ru-up, [áš]-ru-up-ma*.
šarḫu (adj.) “proud”; wr. [*šar-ḫi*]**.
šarratu (n.) “queen”; wr. *šar-rat*.
šarru (n.) “king”; wr. LUGAL, LUGAL-*šú-nu, LUGAL.MEŠ, LUGAL.MEŠ-ni, LUGAL.MEŠ-šú-nu, MAN, MAN.MEŠ, MAN.MEŠ-ni*.
šarrûtu (n.) “kingship”; wr. LUGAL-*ti, LUGAL-ti-ia, LUGAL-ti-šu, LUGAL-ti-šu-nu, LUGAL-ti-šú, LUGAL-ti-šú-nu, LUGAL-ú-sa, LUGAL-ú-ti, MAN-ti, MAN-ti-ia, MAN-ti-ía, MAN-ti-šú, šar-ru-us-sa, šar-ru-us-si-in*.
šarûru (*šurûru*) (n.) “rays”; wr. *šu-ru-ru***.
šasû (v.) Gtn “to read aloud”; wr. *líl-ta-si-ma*.
šášu (pron.): “him”; wr. *šá-a-šú*.
šattišamma (adv.) “yearly”; wr. *šat-ti-šam-ma*.

- šaṭāru* (v.) G “to write”; wr. *áš-tur, i-šaṭ-ṭar***.
šaṭru (adj.) “written”; wr. *šaṭ-rù***.
šāṭu (v.) G “to pull”; wr. [*i-šu-ṭu*].
šebēru (v.) D “to break”; wr. *ú-šab-bir-ma*.
šediš (*šeššet*) (num.) wr. 6.
šēdu (n.) “protective deity”; wr. ^dALAD.MEŠ.
šemû (v.) G “to hear”; as n. “acceptance”; wr. [*i-šem-mu-u*], *iš-me-ma*, *iš-mé-e-ma*, [*iš-mu-ma*],
 ŠE.GA-ú, *še-me-e*.
šēpu (n.) “foot”; wr. GÌR.II, GÌR.II-*ia*, GÌR.II-*ía*, [GÌR.II-*šu*], GÌR.II.MEŠ-*ia*, GÌR.II.MEŠ-*šú-un*, *še-pu*-[*uššu*].
šeššer (*šeššeret*) (num.) “sixteen”; wr. 16.
šētu (v.) G “to leave”; wr. *a-šit-ma*.
šī (pron.) “she”; wr. *ši-i*.
šiāṭu (v.) G “to be neglectful”; wr. *i-šiṭ*.
šiddu (n.) “side; bank, shore”; wr. UŠ, *šid-di*, *šid-du*.
šigaru (n.) “door lock”; wr. GIŠ.*ši-gi-ri*.
šīḫu (*šēhu*) (adj.) “grown (tall)”; wr. *še-ḫu-ú-ti*.
šikaru (n.) “beer”; wr. KAŠ**.
šikittu (n.) “construction”; wr. *ši-kit-ta-šin*-<<*ma*>>.
šikkû (n.) “mongoose”; wr. ^dNIN.KILIM.
šiknu (n.) “appearance”; wr. GAR-*šú*.
šiltāḫu (n.) “arrow”; wr. [GIŠ.*šil-ta-ḫu*].
šīmtu (n.) “fate”; wr. NAM**, NAM.MEŠ, *ši-mat*.
šina (*šitta*) (num.) “two”; wr. 2, 2^{II} (Text: A).
šinšeret (num.) “twelve”; wr. 12.
šinipu (num.) “two-thirds”; wr. 2/3.
šinnu (n.) “ivory”; wr. ZÚ.
šinnu in *šinni pīri* (n.) “ivory”; wr. ZÚ AM.SI.
šīpātu (n.) “wool”; wr. SÍG.MEŠ-*šú-nu*.
šipku (n.) “heap up”; as n. “pile”; wr. *ši-pi-ik*, *ši-pik*.
šipru (n.) “message; work; craft”; wr. *ši-pir*, *ši-pir-šú*.
šīru (n.) “skin”; wr. UZU-*šú-nu*.
šitkunu (adj.) “situated”; wr. *šit*-[*ku-na-at*].
šittu (*sittu*) (n.) “remnant”; wr. *si-ta-at*.
šītru (n.) “inscription”; wr. *šit-re-e-šu*.
šū (pron.) “he”; wr. *šu-ú*.
šû (*šu`u*) (n.) “sheep”; wr. *šu-`e*-[*e*].
šuāti (pron.) “that”; wr. *šu-a-tu*, *šu-a-tú*, *šú-a-tú*.
šuātina (pron.) “those”; wr. *šu-a-ti-na*.
šuātunu (pron.) “those”; wr. *šu-a-tu-nu*, *šu-a-tú-nu*.
šubtu (n.) “seat, dwelling; site”; wr. *šu-bat*, [*šu-bat-su-nu*], *šú-bat-su-nu*.
šukhultu (n.) “completion”; wr. *šuk-lul-ti-ši-in*.
šukhulu (v.) Š “to complete”; wr. *u-šak-lil*, *ú-šak-lil*.

- šukuttu* (n.) “jewelry”; wr. *šu-ku-ti-ia***, *šu-kut-ti*.
šulmānu (n.) “greeting-gift”; wr. *šùl-ma-ni-šú-nu*.
šulmu (n.) “completeness”; wr. SILIM, *šu-lum*, *šul-mi*, *šùl-mu*.
šumu (n.) “name”; wr. MU, [MU-*ia*], MU-*šu*, MU-*šu-nu*, MU-*šú*, *šu-me-ši-in*, *šum-šú*.
šunu (pron.) “those”; wr. *šú-nu-ma*.
šuplu (n.) “depth”; wr. *šu-pul*.
šūquru (adj.) “very valuable”; wr. *šu-qu-ru*.
šurīnu (n.) “(divine) emblem”; wr. *šu-ri-in-ni*.
šurmēnu (n.) “cypress”; wr. GIŠ.ŠUR.MÌN.
šūši (num.) “sixty”; wr. 60.
šūt (det. pron.) “those of”; wr. *šu-ut*.
šūturu (adj.) “surpassing”; wr. *šu-tur-tú*.

T

- tabāku* (v.) Š “to cause to shed”; N “to pour (out)”; wr. *it-ta-bi-ik-ma*, *ú-šat-bi-ik*.
tabrītu (n.) “admiration”; wr. *tab-ra-a-te*.
tāhāzu (n.) “battle; battle array”; wr. MÈ, MÈ-*šú-nu*, *ta-ḥa-zi*, *ta-ḥa-zi-ia*, [*ta-ḥa-zi*]-*šu*.
takālu (v.) G “to trust”; D “to entrust”; wr. [*it-tak-lu*], [*it*]-*tak-lu*-[*ma*], *ú-tak-kil-an-ni-ma*.
takiltu (n.) (a precious blue-purple wool); wr. SÍG.ZA.GÌN.MI, SÍG.*ta-kil-tu*, *ta-kil-te*, *ta-kil-tú*.
taklīmu (*takallimu*) (n.) (a food-offering); wr. *ta-kal-li-mu***.
tallultu (n.) “trappings”; wr. *ta-lul-ti-šú-nu*.
tāmartu (n.) “spectacle; audience-gift”; wr. *ta-mar-ta-šú*, *ta-mar-ti*.
tāmiḥu (n.) “one who grasps”; wr. *ta-mi-iḥ*.
tamlītu (n.) “mountings”; wr. *tam-lit*.
tamlū (*tamlū*) (n.) “terrace; inlay”; wr. *tam*-[*le*]-*e*, *tam-li-ši-in*.
tamšīlu (n.) “replica”; wr. *tam-šil*.
tanittu (n.) “praise”; wr. *ta-nit-te*, *ta-nit-ti*.
tarāku (v.) G “to throb”; wr. *it-ru-ku*.
tarāšu (v.) G “to stretch out”; wr. LAL-*šu***.
tarbītu (n.) “product of”; wr. *tar-bit*.
tarlugallu (n.) “rooster”; wr. DAR.LUGAL.MEŠ.MUŠEN.
taršu (n.) “at the time of”; *ina tarši* “before”; wr. *tar-ši*.
tartānu (*turtānu*) (n.) (a high military official); wr. LÚ.*tur-ta-ni*.
tāru (v.) G “to return”; D “to return; turn into”; wr. GUR-*er*, GUR-*ra*, GUR-*ur*¹¹ (Text: GUR-*ru*),
lu-te-ru, *lu-ter-ru*, *ú-ter*, *ú-ter-ra*, *ú-ter-ra-áš-šu-nu-ti-ma*, *ú-ter-šu-ma*, *ú-ter-šu-nu-ti*.
taskarinnu (n.) “boxwood”; wr. GIŠ.TÚG.
tayyartu (n.) “return”; wr. *ta-a-a-ar-ti-ía*.
tebū (v.) G “to rise up”; wr. *it-bu-ma*.
teršu (*tiršu*) (n.) “protégé”; wr. *ti-ri-iš***.
tiāmtu (*tāmtu*) (n.) “sea”; wr. *ta-ma-a-ti*, *tam-ti*, *tam-tim*.
tidūku (n.) “battle”; wr. *ti-du-ki-ma*.
tillu (n.) “(military) equipment”; wr. GIŠ.*til-li*.

tillūtu (n.) “(military) assistance”; wr. [ti]-il-lut.
tīlu (n.) “(ruin) mound”; wr. DUL, DU₆.
tiše (*tišēt*) (num.) “nine”; wr. 9.
tišēšer (*tišēšeret*) (num.) “nineteen”; wr. 19.
tišū (adj.) “ninth”; wr. 9.
titūru (n.) “bridge”; wr. ti-tu-ri.
tū’amu (adj.) “double”; wr. tu-’a-ma-te.
tukultu (n.) “help”; wr. tu-kul-ti, tuk-la-te-e-šú.
tupšikku (n.) “corvée labour”; wr. tup-šik-ku.
turāḫu (n.) “ibex”; wr. DĀRA.

T

ṭabtu in *bīt ṭabti* (n.) “desert”; wr. É.MUN.
ṭābu (adj.) “good; sweet”; wr. DÜG.GA, ṭa-a-bu.
ṭarādu (v.) G “to drive back”; wr. aṭ-ru-su-ma.
ṭēḫu (n.) “immediate vicinity”; wr. ṭe-eḫ.
ṭēmu (n.) “reason”; wr. [ṭe-e-mi].
ṭuḫdu (n.) “abundance”; wr. ṭuḫ-di.
ṭuppu (n.) “tablet”; wr. DUB.

U

u (conj.) “and”; wr. *u*, *ù*.
ubānu in *ubān šadē* (n.) “mountain peak”; wr. ŠU.SI KUR-e, ŠU.SI KUR-i.
udru (n.) “Bactrian camel”; wr. ANŠE.ud-ra-a-te-šú-nu, ANŠE.ud-ra-a-ti, ANŠE.ud-ra-a-ti-šú-nu, ANŠE.ud-ra-te.
uḫinnu (n.) “unripened dates”; wr. ú-ḫi-nu-šú.
ul (negative particle) “not”; wr. *ul*.
ummānu (n.) “army, troops”; wr. ERIM.ḪI-ia, ERIM.ḪI.A-at, ERIM.ḪI.A-ia, ERIM.ḪI.<A>-ia, um-ma-ni, um-ma-ni-ia.
ummiānu (*ummānu*) (n.) “craftsman”; wr. um-ma-a-ni, um-ma-ni.
ūmu (n.) “day; storm”; wr. UD.MEŠ, u₄-me, u₄-me-šú-ma, u₄-mu.
unūtu (n.) “equipment”; wr. [ú-nu]-ut.
upumtu (*upuntu*) (n.) “(a type of) flour”; wr. ú-pu-un-tu**.
uqnū (n.) “lapis lazuli”; wr. NA₄.ZA.Gìn.
urḫu (n.) “road”; wr. ur-ḫa, ur-ḫu**.
urītu (n.) “mare”; wr. MUNUS.ANŠE.KUR.RA.
urmaḫḫu (n.) “lion colossus”; wr. UR.MAḪ.MEŠ.
urqītu (n.) “vegetation”; wr. [ur]-qí-ti.
urru (n.) “day”; wr. ur-ru.
urruḫiš (adv.) “speedily”; wr. ur-ru-uḫ-[iš].
uṣurtu (n.) “plan”; wr. GIŠ.ḪUR, ú-ṣu-rat.

ušmannu (n.) “camp”; wr. *uš-ma-ni*, *uš-ma-ni-šu-ma*, *uš-ma-nu*.
uššu (n.) “foundation”; wr. *uš-še-šu*, *uš-še-šú*.
ušû (n.) “ebony”; wr. GIŠ.ESI.
ušumgallu (n.) “lion-dragon”; wr. [ú]-šúm-gal-lum.
uznu (n.) “wisdom”; wr. *uz-ni*.
uzzu (n.) “anger”; wr. *uz-zi*.

W

(w)*abālu* (v.) G “to bring”; wr. *ub-la*, *ub-lu-ni*, *ú-bi-lu-ni*, [ú-*bi-lu-nim-ma*].
(w)*alādu* (v.) N “to be born”; wr. *i’-al-du*.
(w)*aqru* (adj.) “valuable”; wr. *aq-ru*.
(w)*ardūtu* (n.) “vassalage”; wr. [LÚ.ARAD]-*ú-te*, LÚ.ARAD-*ú-ti*, *ar-du-su-un*.
(w)*arḫu* (n.) “month”; wr. ITI.
(w)*arki* (prep.) “after”; wr. *ar-ke-e-šú*, *ar-ke-e-šú-nu*, *ar-ki-šú-nu*.
(w)*arkû* (adj.) “later”; wr. EGIR**, EGIR-*u*, EGIR-*ú***.
(w)*arû* (v.) G “to lead; bring”; wr. *ú-ra-a*, [ú-*ra*]-*áš-šú-nu*, [ú-*ra*]-*áš-šú-nu-ti*.
(w)*âru* (*mâru*) (v.) D “to commission”; wr. *ú-ma-’e-ru-šú*.
(w)*asāmu* (v.) D “to make fitting”; wr. *us-si-ma*.
(w)*ašû* (v.) D “to go out”; wr. *uṣ-ša-a*.
(w)*ašābu* (v.) G “to sit”; Š “to make sit; settle”; wr. *tu-šá-ba***, *u-še-šib*, *ú-še-šib*, *ú-ši-bu*, *ú-šib*.
(w)*ašāru* (*mašāru*) (v.) D “to release; abandon; isolate”; wr. *ú-maš-še-ru*, *ú-maš-ši-[ru]*, *ú-maš-šir*.
(w)*ašibu* (adj.) “sitting, residing”; wr. *a-ši-bu-tu*, *a-ši-bu-ut*, *a-šib*.
(w)*atāru* (v.) Š “to make bigger”; wr. *ú-šá-tir*, *ú-šá-tir-[ma]*, *ú-šá-tir-ma*.
(w)*atmanu* (n.) “inner room”; wr. *at-ma-an*.
(w)*uṣṣû* (*muṣṣû*) (v.) D “to present (something as a dedicatory offering)”; wr. *ú-ma-aṣ-ši*.

Y

yašibu (*šupû*) (n.) “battering-ram”; wr. GIŠ.šu-*pi-i*.

Z

za’ānu (v.) D “to decorate”; wr. [ú]-*za-’i-in-šú-nu-ti-ma*.
zaḫalû (n.) “silver alloy”; wr. *za-ḫa-le-e*.
zakāru (v.) G “to name”; wr. *az-[ku]-ra*.
zakru (adj.) “named”; wr. *zak-ru*.
zāmānû (adj.) as n. “enemy”; wr. *za-ma-ni-šu*.
zanānu (v.) Š “to make rain”; wr. *ú-šá-az-nin*.
zaqīpu (n.) “stake”; wr. [GIŠ].*za-qi-pa-a-ni*, GIŠ.<*za*>-*qi-pa-ni*, GIŠ.*za-qi-pi*.
zaqtu (adj.) “pointed”; wr. *zaq-tú*.
zērātu (n.) “hostilities”; wr. *ze-rat*.

- zēru (n.) “offspring”; wr. NUMUN-ia.
 ziāqu (v.) G “to blow”; wr. i-ziq-qu.
 zikaru (adj.) “male”; wr. zi-ka-ru.
 zikru (n.) “utterance; name”; wr. zi-kir, zík-ri.
 zīqīqiš (zāqīqiš) (adv.) “as nothing”; wr. za-qi-<qí>-iš, zi-qi-qiš.
 zīqīqu (n.) “phantom”; wr. zi-qi-qi**.

APPENDIX: LIST OF VERBAL ROOTS

'br	ebēru G	ḥbb	ḥabābu Š	mlk	malāku Gt
'bt	abātu 1 D; abātu 2 N	ḥlq	ḥalāqu G, D	mn'	manū 2 G
'd'	edū 2 G	ḥp'	ḥepū G	mqt	maqātu G, Š
'dr	adāru G	ḥr	ḥerū G	mš'	See wš'
'dš	edēšu D	ḥrb	ḥarābu Š	mšl	mašālu D
'km	ekēmu G	ḥšḥ	ḥašāḥu G	mšr	See wšr
'md	emēdu G	ḥt'	ḥatū G, D	nb'	nabū G
'l'	elū 2 G, Š	dk'	dekū G	nbṭ	nabātu Š
'lk	alāku G, Gtn, Š	dnn	danānu 2	nd'	nadū 2 G
'mr	amāru G	dqq	daqāqu	nkp	nakāpu Gtn
'pš	epēšu G, Gtn, Š	gps	gapāšu G	nkr	nakāru D, Š
'rb	erēbu G, Š	k'n	kānu D	nks	nakāsu G, D
'sr	esēru G	kll	šuklulu Š	nmr	See nwr
'šn	ešēnu D	kn'	kanū D	nmš	namāšu Gt
'šr	ešēru G	knš	kanāšu G, Š	npl	napālu G
'š'	išū G	kpd	kapādu G	nq'	naqū G
'šr	ešēru G	ksp	kašāpu D	nqr	naqāru G
'tq	etēqu G	kšr	kašāru G, D	nsh	nasāḥu G
'zb	ezēbu G, Š	kšd	kašādu G	nš'	našū G
'zz	izuzzu G, Š	kšr	kašāru G	nšq	našāqu D, Š
b'l	bēlu G	ktm	katāmu G, D	nwr	nawāru D
blkt	nabalkutu 2 N	lbr	labāru Š	p'l	See b'l
blṭ	balāṭu 2 D	lbš	labāšu N	pḥr	paḥāru D
bn'	banū G	lm'	See lw'	pḥ	palāḥu G
bš'	bašū 2 G	lq'	leqū G	pqd	paqādu G
btq	batāqu D	lw'	lawū G	prs	parāsu D
d'k	dāku G	m'r	See w'r	pss	pasāsu D
d'l	dālu G	m's	mēšu G	prš	naprušu N
d's	diāšu G	mḥr	maḥāru G, Gtn, D, N	pršd	naparšudu N
dbb	dabābu G	mḥš	maḥāšu Gt	pšḥ	pašāḥu Š
dgl	dagālu Š	ml'	malū D	pšl	pašālu G

<i>pšš</i>	<i>pašāšu</i> G	<i>slt</i>	<i>salātu</i> D	<i>šrk</i>	<i>šarāku</i> G
<i>pšt</i>	<i>pašātu</i> G, D	<i>sph</i>	<i>sapāhu</i> G	<i>šrp</i>	<i>šarāpu</i> G
<i>pt'</i>	<i>petū</i> G, D	<i>spn</i>	<i>sapānu</i> G	<i>šs'</i>	<i>šasū</i> Gtn
<i>ptr</i>	<i>paṭāru</i> Š	<i>šbt</i>	<i>šabātu</i> G, D, Š	<i>štr</i>	<i>šaṭāru</i> G
<i>q'š</i>	<i>qiāšu</i> G, D	<i>šl'</i>	<i>šalā'u</i> G; <i>šullū</i> D	<i>t'r</i>	<i>tāru</i> G, D
<i>qb'</i>	<i>qabū</i> G	<i>šll</i>	<i>šalālu</i> G; <i>šullulu</i> D	<i>tb'</i>	<i>tebū</i> G
<i>qm'</i>	<i>qamū</i> G	<i>šrp</i>	<i>šarāpu</i> G	<i>tbk</i>	<i>tabāku</i> Š, N
<i>r''</i>	<i>re'ū</i> G, Gtn	<i>š't</i>	<i>šētu</i> G	<i>tkl</i>	<i>takālu</i> G, D
<i>r'm</i>	<i>rāmu</i> G	<i>š't</i>	<i>šātu</i> G; <i>šiātu</i> G	<i>trk</i>	<i>tarāku</i> G
<i>rb'</i>	<i>rabū</i> 2 G	<i>šbr</i>	<i>šebēru</i> D	<i>trš</i>	<i>tarāšu</i> G
<i>rd'</i>	<i>redū</i> G, D	<i>šdd</i>	<i>šadādu</i> G	<i>trd</i>	<i>ṭarādu</i> G
<i>rḥš</i>	<i>raḥāšu</i> G	<i>šḥt</i>	<i>šaḥātu</i> G	<i>w'r</i>	<i>wāru</i> D
<i>rkb</i>	<i>rakābu</i> G	<i>šḥt</i>	<i>šaḥātu</i> Š	<i>wbl</i>	<i>wabālu</i> G
<i>rks</i>	<i>rakāsu</i> G, D	<i>škn</i>	<i>šakānu</i> G, Gtn, Š	<i>wld</i>	<i>walādu</i> N
<i>rm'</i>	<i>ramū</i> G	<i>šll</i>	<i>šalālu</i> G	<i>wr'</i>	<i>warū</i> G
<i>rmk</i>	<i>ramāku</i> D	<i>šlm</i>	<i>šalāmu</i> G	<i>wsm</i>	<i>wasāmu</i> D
<i>rpd</i>	<i>rapādu</i> G	<i>šm'</i>	<i>šemū</i> G	<i>wš'</i>	<i>wašū</i> D; <i>wuššū</i> D
<i>rpš</i>	<i>rapāšu</i> D	<i>šmṭ</i>	<i>šamātu</i> G	<i>wšb</i>	<i>wašābu</i> G, Š
<i>ršp</i>	<i>rašāpu</i> G	<i>šnn</i>	<i>šanānu</i> G	<i>wšr</i>	<i>wašāru</i> D
<i>rš'</i>	<i>rašū</i> G, Š	<i>špk</i>	<i>šapāku</i> G	<i>wtr</i>	<i>watāru</i> Š
<i>rt'</i>	<i>retū</i> D	<i>špl</i>	<i>šapālu</i> G	<i>z'n</i>	<i>za'ānu</i> D
<i>shp</i>	<i>saḥāpu</i> G	<i>špr</i>	<i>šapāru</i> G	<i>z'q</i>	<i>ziāqu</i> G
<i>shr</i>	<i>saḥāru</i> Š	<i>šq'</i>	<i>šaqū</i> 2 D; <i>šaqū</i> 3 G	<i>zkr</i>	<i>zakāru</i> G
<i>skp</i>	<i>sakāpu</i> G	<i>šrh</i>	<i>šarāhu</i> D	<i>znn</i>	<i>zanānu</i> Š

